

# Crossfield Chronicle

## The District Booster

VOL. XXXII. No. 42

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, CANADA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1938

PRICE \$1.50 A YEAR

### LAUT & CO.

The Very Best at a Little Less

SOCKEY SALMON, fancy quality, tall tins, special	35c
PINK SALMON, tall tins, 2 tins for	25c
HONEY—NEW CROP—1938.	
Pails, 5's, each	48c
" 2 1-2's, each	25c
Sanitary Package, 1-lb. container	15c
Creamed "	20c
Chunks, 12-oz. tumbler	25c
Extracted, 16-oz. glass jar	25c
Chunks, 20-oz. gem sealer	40c
Extracted, 20-oz. "	35c
" 40-oz. "	60c
MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE, reg. or drip grind, lb.	39c
SUPERIOR COFFEE, magic blend, 3-lb. tins, each	\$1.00
VELVET COFFEE, real good drinking coffee, 5-lb. tin	\$1.65
SODA BISCUITS, wooden boxes, each	35c
SELECT SODAS, Salted - -	
10-oz. packet, each	18c
size 2 " "	40c
38-oz. box, each	55c
4 1-2 lb. boxes, each	\$1.00
TOMATO JUICE, 17-oz. cans, each	10c
TOMATO JUICE, fancy quality, 25 1-2 oz. tins, 2 for	25c
BAKING POWDER, red rose, fully guarant'd, 3-lb. cans	60c
POCKET MATCHES, 30 in box, 36 boxes in pkt., ea.	35c

### IMPORTANT HIGH SCHOOL NOTICE!!!

School Districts and parents sending pupils to the Crossfield High School from outside points are to be guided accordingly:

For Grades IX to XI inclusive, the fee charged will be \$30.00, or \$3.00 per month for the school year 1938-39, payable by the District, parent or lawful guardian, as the case may be.

For Grade XII the fee will be \$50.00, or \$10.00 per unit, payable by the parent or lawful guardian.

All fees to be paid as follows: One half on October 1st and one half in January of the New Year.

Outside pupils must present a letter to the Principal, informing the District as to who will be responsible for the required fee. Payments can be made through the Principal or the Secretary.

By Order of the School Board,

T. TREDAWAY, Secretary-Treasurer

### Screen Windows and Doors!!

A home properly equipped throughout with Screens, ensures real summer comfort indoors. Keep out Flies and other

insect Pests with good Screens from our Yard.

Fix up your home Now with Screens

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

MEMBER W.R.L.A.

TELEPHONE 15

### Two Meetings Held For Shopping Days

At a meeting held in the Oliver Hotel Friday evening last, little could be arranged, owing to the few being present.

However, those present were in favour of having the shopping days and the dates were set for Friday and Saturday, October 14 and 15. T. G. Sefton moved to again have picture shows and prizes, as last year, and the meeting agreed on this.

With so few present committees could not be elected, but G. E. Wall was nominated secretary, and it was decided to hold another meeting.

At the meeting held Wednesday afternoon, in T. Tredaway's office, it was agreed that owing to the harvest rush, and so few attending, another meeting be held in the Oliver Hotel on Sunday afternoon at 3:00 p.m.

This is an important meeting, gentlemen, so do not fail to be present and bring your enthusiasm with you.

### Village Notices.

In other columns of this paper you will find two notices of the Village of Crossfield, one re Tax Sale and the other Notice to Persons on the Assessment Roll.

It would be well for the citizens in the community to carefully notice these announcements.

### Memorial Fund.

Perhaps due to the harvest rush, the fund for the War Memorial is not rising very much, according to the thermometer in the window of T. Tredaway's office.

If sufficient interest is not taken now, this worthy project will again be left for another year, and, perhaps the next generation will be left to face the building of this cairn, in memory of those who gave their lives for us in the Great War, and if so, it may not be accomplished.

It is hoped, however, that the committees in charge of the collecting of this fund will make an aggressive canvas of the district as soon as the harvest rush is over.

### Rumours

We have been informed on good authority that the stretch of road from the highway to the south entrance to town will be hard-surfaced this summer.

It is true, what a change it will be from the old gravel. And how much better would it be if the town Daddies would have this work continued through town and cover the main street as well.

It would not take so very much more material and in a few years the saving on gravel would pay for the hard-surface. Dust would not be so plentiful and tourists would be induced to visit our town.

### Four Dollars a Mile Is Expensive Hauling

Four dollars a mile is expensive hauling, but that is what it cost a farmer of the Rosebud Municipality to haul noxious weed seeds and screenings from his straw stacks on bundle racks, to his home.

Magistrate Gordon set the costs, and Corporal Cameron prosecuted. We are told that weed seeds must be removed from farm to any other place in sacks or flax-tight wagon boxes.

Mrs. F. Stoneman, who, for the past three years has been employed, as cook, at the Huser Farms, left on Tuesday, owing to ill health, for Kelso, Sask., where she will reside with her daughter, Mrs. W. Shires.

### Eighth School Fair

Despite inclement weather one of the most successful School Fairs was held on Thursday last. The attendance, both in point of numbers and enthusiasm, was well above the average, and, with over twelve hundred entries in the school-fair, and twenty-two calves in the Calf Club, made a showing worthy of the Crossfield district.

The free ice-cream cone, given by the Association, was much appreciated by the youngsters, but owing to the rain no sports could be held which was a disappointment to quite a large number of the junior Sports.

Numerous entries were worthy of special mention but space forbids, except to say that the class of twenty-five gorgeous layer cakes, icing, and every thing, made quite a showing; also the nineteen cobs of corn, as big as stove billers, (almost, anyway,) of these the judge, Mr. A. T. Kemp, Horticulturist at the O.S.A., appended the following to the judging sheet: "Certainly a very commendable class, it is unusual and should be continued."

The twenty-two baby beves made a splendid sight when lined up for judge F. H. Newcombe, Red Deer, to plate. The result of his placing found them in the following order: Alex Simpson, Norman Simpson, Jim Harrison, Clarence Riddell, Eileen Riddell, Malcolm Riddell, Marjorie Shand, George Shand, Allan Priest, Loy Robertson, Catherine Leask, Stuart Kinniburgh, Eugene Havens, Donald Leask, Leon Robertson, Gordon O'Neill, Billie Harrison, Margaret Priest, Percy Kinniburgh, Keith Cochrane, Clarence Johnson and Kenneth Brooks.

The sale, conducted by Auctioneer Archie Boyce, was a little disappointing with only one out-of-town buyer in sight when the sale started. However, when bids were called for Burns & Co. bid fifteen cents per pound for the first prize-winner. At prices from 9 1-2 to 5 1-2 cents, averaging 7-40, this firm took nineteen head, with the Crossfield Meat Market taking two at around the average price. The Burns buyers stated that some of the calves had been purchased for T. Eaton Co., and J. Hesketh has his on sale this week.

The list of School-Fair prize-winners will be published in the Chronicle next week; also the exhibition calves in the Calf Club.

### Park Fence Completed.

The south side of the park fence has had its primary coat of paint, which adds to the appearance of the town.

The Board of Trade is to be congratulated on seeing this fence completed which is a great asset to the community, as it is much used throughout the year, not only for games, but by many of the business men who walk through it to and from their places of business.

Not only does this park provide a playground for children, with its swings and slides, but it is an ideal spot for a picnic or outdoor entertainment, such as a memorial service.

It has served many a purpose, and with its trees and shrubbery, is a handsome spot for tourists to look at when passing through town.

### S.O.S.

Wanted—A turn out of old and new supporters of the Crossfield Dramatic Society.

We want to make this our big season; so come, one and all, to the C.D.S. club rooms, above Ballam's store, on Wednesday, September 21st, at 7:45 p.m., and make this meeting a "wow"!!

Secretary.

### Co-Operative U.F.A. Store

CROSSFIELD

PHONE 21

Mens Work Boots	\$2.95
Mens High Top Boots	\$7.25 & \$8.75
Work Pants	\$1.95 to \$3.00
Watsons Work Gloves for Men, gloves that really wear	\$1.00 to \$1.95
Ladies Cotton Hose, pr.	20c
" Lisle " 3 prs.	\$1.00
Classic Cleanser, 3 tins	25c
Prepared Mustard, 31-oz. jars	35c
Dates, 2 1-2-lb. cellophane pkgs.	25c
Blue Ribbon Jelly Powder, 6 for	25c
Dutch Maid Sandwich Spread, jar	25c
Rolled Wheat, 5-lb. bag	30c
Kelloggs Corn Flakes, a Free Steam Ship cut out, with 3 pkgs., for	30c

We have a complete line of Canning Needs—Sealers, Tops, Rubbers, Etc.

"Where QUALITY and PRICES Meet"

### CROSSFIELD TRANSFER

Fully Licensed Haulers



"THE HAUL MARK OF SERVICE"

Daily Service: Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

SPECIAL WINCH SERVICE FOR TURNING OR RAISING HEAVY LOADS

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield  
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We Have a Radio on Display That is

TOPS IN VALUE

GENERAL ELECTRIC

MAGIC TONE RADIO

The biggest value for your money! You'll say so when you see and hear the new G-E Magic Tone Radio. Beautiful in appearance, it has a true-to-life reception that is amazing and it's priced so low it is easy to own.

There are twelve smart models. See them now at our store.

BANNISTER ELECTRIC  
Phone 34 Crossfield

### VILLAGE OF CROSSFIELD

#### Notice to Persons on the Assessment Roll and to Tenants

NOTICE is hereby given that during the months of September and October applications may be made under the provisions of Section 188 of THE TOWN AND VILLAGE ACT for inclusion in the Voters' List of the VILLAGE OF CROSSFIELD by the following persons, namely:

The wife, husband, father and mother and every son and daughter of any person whose name appears upon the assessment roll who are entitled to be placed upon the said list—

(a) if he or she is resident with the said person within the town or assists him in a business in respect of which he is taxable; and

(b) if he or she is of the full age of twenty-one years; and

(c) if his or her name does not already appear on the roll.

Tenants who have rented and assessed parcel for a period of twelve months immediately preceding the last day of August of this year.

By Order of the Village of Crossfield

T. TREDAWAY, Sec.-Treas.

Watch for Shopping Number.

**Crantecor**  
CIGARETTE PAPERS

The Double Automatic Booklet is handier and keeps every paper fresh and clean—

**DOUBLE AUTOMATIC BOOKLET**

**5¢**

**HONE FINER MADE**

## Grasshoppers Again

Only very recently in this column it was stated that the grasshopper infestation which robbed the farmers of crops in a substantial area of Saskatchewan to the value of \$18,000,000 or \$20,000,000 this fall almost on the eve of harvesting one of the best crops in years constitutes a potential menace to next year's crops, not only in the area devastated this fall but over the remainder of the wheat area of Saskatchewan and of the two sister provinces of Alberta and Manitoba.

At the same time it was stated that the problem was not confined to any particular province but was an international question, since the "hoppers" are now definitely known to be migratory and can travel long distances and that the infestation of this fall which took such heavy toll in Saskatchewan had its origin south of the international boundary.

In an attempt to solve the problem it was suggested that agricultural and entomological authorities of the three provinces and those of adjoining States of the Union subject to such infestations get together in a round table conference, decide what measures should be taken to combat the common enemy and that the legislatures enact such measures as may be necessary to ensure the success of any campaign which may be mutually agreed upon as essential for the partial or complete success of the project.

### On Fruitful Ground

Since these suggestions appeared in print it is gratifying to note that a conference of the nature and scope suggested has been approved by organizations in the Dakotas where farmers sustained a similar experience to that of the wheat growers in Saskatchewan and have made strong representations to Washington to co-operate in a Northwestern conference following the usual fall survey of grasshopper egg infestation.

The parallel between conditions as they existed in Saskatchewan this fall and which may be repeated next year in any or all of the three provinces, the situation south of the international boundary is succinctly outlined in an article in the Minneapolis Tribune, as follows:

"For the season of 1938, elaborate preparations were made by the United States bureau of entomology and state entomologists, business men and farmers, for the most effective grasshopper control program ever put under way.

"The United States government furnished the poison material and shipped it to points desired by the state entomologists. Every county, almost every township, was organized for a control program, and many thousands of poison bait-spraying machines were constructed by individual farmers and township and county organizations.

"In North Dakota alone, the entomologist claims that more than 10,000 of these machines were built and used. They proved very satisfactory, and in most sections of the better grain raising areas, the farmers declare they had the grasshopper menace under control.

"Then the unsatisfactory phase of the control program developed. On July 3 hoppers began to swarm into the northwest from states farther south. They came in clouds, covered all of the fields in a few hours, and in many counties and large areas, almost completely exterminated the crops.

"Under those conditions it was impossible to poison and save the crops. As a result, from over the northwest reports came in to the effect that farmers feel they can control the hatch on their own farms, but unless a definite program is set up to control this hatch in the wide open spaces and unsettled territory, that the control program cannot be a success."

### Co-operation Essential

It would seem almost superfluous to comment further upon the statements made by the publisher of the Minneapolis Tribune, but the fact that recognition is given in other sources to the vital necessity of conducting a widespread grasshopper destruction campaign in a well co-ordinated program over the entire territory subject to the type of long-distance infestation experienced in part of Saskatchewan and the Dakotas this fall is to say the least heartening and bespeaks the possibility of success for a campaign over the widest possible front, given 100 per cent. co-operation from all parties concerned, once the proposed conference has decided what measures are most likely to succeed and should be adopted.

There is this, however, to be remembered, that in every community there is a small minority who through inertia or ignorance refuse to give co-operation to protection of this nature and their failure to play their part in such a campaign might go far towards nullifying efforts promulgated for the general weal.

To deal with such it is essential that legislation be provided making their participation compulsory in order that a few may not render the efforts of the many ineffectual.

It is earnestly to be hoped that all the governments concerned will readily agree to the proposed conference and that whatever measures may be recommended as most appropriate secure the most hearty support of the smaller local governing bodies and all individuals, farmers and business men alike, in the territory affected or likely to be affected.

## Distance Is Vital Factor

Has To Be Calculated When Passing Cars On Highway

In a bulletin issued to members of the Industrial Accident Prevention Association, R. B. Morley, general manager, urges all automobile drivers to bear in mind that the matter of passing other cars on the highway is not a matter of "maybe yes and maybe no," but a matter of pre-determined mathematical fact.

"Safe sight distance," he points out, "depends on the speeds of the passing and overtaking vehicles and the speed of the vehicle approaching from the opposite direction. If the difference in speed between the passing vehicle and the one which is overtaken is great, the safe passing distance is less than when the difference is small. It also increases materially if more than one vehicle is to be passed.

A driver of a vehicle travelling 40 miles an hour, Mr. Morley explains, will require 1,200 feet of sight distance to pass another vehicle going 30 miles an hour, when the opposing traffic is coming toward him at his own speed of 40 miles. If he wants to pass two cars, his sight distance must be 1,600 feet, and 2,000 feet to pass three cars in line. These sight distances are doubled when the passing car is travelling 60 miles an hour against opposing traffic of equal speed, and when the car or cars to be passed are travelling at 60 miles.

"These figures are based," comments Mr. Morley, "on the braking distance of the vehicle, the total speed of moving traffic, and the reasonable assumption that vehicles keep far enough back from the car ahead to stop in an emergency, and also that the passing car will not pull into line so close that the car passed would be unable to stop safely if necessary."

## Machine Can Be Fooled

Clever Witness Could Make Lie Detector Quite Useless

The "truth about the lie detector" has been disclosed by Professor Christian A. Ruckmick of the University of Iowa, who conducted in his laboratory experiments to determine usefulness of this electric instrument, often used for crime detection and for obtaining confessions from suspects.

Clever witnesses can fool the machine, Professor Ruckmick claims. But clever operators of the machine can also detect these efforts at evasion.

In the hands of an expert who understands thoroughly the workings of the human mind and who is able, in interpreting the records of the lie detector, to make allowances for wide natural differences between the excitability of different individuals, this technique should prove valuable for crime detection, Professor Ruckmick concluded.

But this instrument is not as reliable for purposes of identification as either facial photography or fingerprinting, he warned, and therefore is a dangerous weapon in the hands of any but competent persons. "The situation is in the same category as in many other techniques including mental testing," Professor Ruckmick said. "Only those who can see beyond the actual scores and interpret these scores in the frame of the individual mental life are competent to pass judgment."

A shopkeeper in a small Himalayan town in India has trained his pet monkey to officiate for him in his shop and sell sweets. Out of curiosity people turn up and swell the sales.

Piano manufacturers are the world's largest users of ivory. Three hundred thousand pounds of ivory are imported annually for this purpose.

June was believed to be a lucky month for marriages as far back as the early Roman days.

In the extreme depths of the ocean, water is of almost the same density as that at the surface.

## Be Careful About Children's Colds

TREAT THEM PROVED WAY

More mothers use VapoRub than any other medication of its kind—they have proved it by its use in their own homes. It was further proved in the world's largest clinical trial. Just imagine VapoRub on throat, chest, on back at bedtime. Almost at once, its soothing and vapor action starts to loosen phlegm, relieve irritation and coughing, help break local congestion. The worst of the cold is over.

**VICK'S VAPORUB**

## Ships Cannot Be Moved

Spanish Vessels Claimed By Franco Idle In London Dock

Franco's red and yellow flag flies defiantly from the sterns of three ghost ships which lie idle in the heart of London.

For more than a year 20 Spaniards—12 men, six women and two children—have lived aboard these rust-ridden vessels in a quiet corner of the East India docks.

Tied to the masts are three sheets of printed paper with the seal of the British courts forbidding the ships to be moved.

A little over a year ago Arantzazu Mendi, Alu Mendi and Igots Mendi, 30,000 tons of Basque shipping, sailed into London docks only to find that Franco, conqueror of Bilbao, claimed ownership.

The Spanish government disputed the claim and the ships remained impounded to await the decision of the courts.

Gradually the crews have disappeared, some to take up arms for the defence of republican Spain, others to fight for Franco. Only 12 are left out of 300 men.

With the skeleton crew of the ghost ships are five wives, little Camilla, aged three, who runs round the dirty debris littered decks of Alu Mendi on a tricycle, and the boy Joacua, aged six, who swings carelessly on the tattered ropes and sometimes falls into the water to be fished up all smiles and proud of his escapades.

Then there is 17-year-old Suzette, daughter of the chief officer, olive skinned and pretty. Eighteen months ago she shouldered a gun and fought before Bilbao. Now she washes and cooks, with the other women, for her father and his companions.

There is little social life among the skeleton company. Like Spain herself, they are divided. The captain and officers are for Franco, the junior in rank for the republic, but the discord is sullen and silent.

## Early Days in Canada

Digging Up More Knowledge Of A Previous Age

It sometimes falls to an outsider to come to Canada and dig out far more about Canada than many a Canadian knows. To wit, at the moment, a professor from the University of New Mexico who claims to have discovered mountain caves of early man in the Northwest Territories, far northwest of Edmonton.

These caves, in the view of this deliver, Dr. Wealey L. Bliss, were inhabited by man many thousands of years ago. The substantiate, as Dr. Bliss sees it, the theory that man first got his start on this continent by swinging over from Asia, via the Bering straits. Whether the caves were the habitations of what we term the North American Indian, or the "mound builders," or some other people originating in Asia, does not appear clear.

It may also be interesting to present to our Canadian friends the view of the New Mexico professor, supported by tusk and teeth he has come across, that great elephants once lunched and strutted within what is the Arctic Circle of today. Suggesting that it once may have been jungle country up there in northern Canada.

It is all fascinating and intriguing. Let us not regard the bespectacled archaeologist as a scientist, or a simple weird performance. Any man in any field who pushes back the frontiers of knowledge does a pretty fair job by his day and generation.

Evidently there were doing in Canada long, long before Jacques Cartier, from St. Malo, to the westward sailed away—Regina Leader-Post.

## Dinosaur Tooth

Ancient Molar Weighing 15 Pounds Found In Saskatchewan

Workmen digging gravel from a pit two miles north of the forestry arm near Saskatoon unearthed an exceptionally fine specimen of a dinosaur tooth.

The tooth, which was taken to the University of Saskatchewan, weighed 15 pounds.

The tooth was discovered by one of the workmen while picking gravel loose from the pit. The pick struck the tooth and broke it into two parts, one weighing eight and the other five pounds. The tooth was taken to Professor V. Vigfusson, provincial analyst, who is interested in archaeology.

### Should Be Refused Ride

The Brockville Recorder and Times thinks the well-dressed, grip-carrying hitch-hikers with money rattling in their pockets are the people who should be told that they are trains and motor-cars operated for their benefit and looking for their patronage.

**CRISP and FRESH**

**PREMIUM SODA CRACKERS**

as you like them best

**Christie's Biscuits**

"There's a Christie Biscuit for every taste"

## SELECTED RECIPES

### GRAPE JELLY ROLL (Four Eggs)

1/2 cup sifted Swans Down Cake Flour  
1/2 teaspoon Calumet Baking Powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
4 eggs  
1/2 cup sugar  
1 teaspoon vanilla  
1 cup grape jelly  
Sift flour once and measure. Combine baking powder, salt and eggs in bowl. Place over smaller bowl of hot water and beat with rotary egg beater, adding sugar gradually, until mixture becomes thick and light-colored. Remove bowl from hot water. Fold in flour and vanilla. Turn into 15 x 10-inch pan which has been greased, lined with paper to within 1/2 inch of edge, and again greased. Bake in hot oven (400 degrees F.) 15 minutes. Quickly cut off crisp edges of cake. Turn out on cloth covered with powdered sugar; remove paper. Spread with jelly roll. Wrap in cloth; cool on rack.

### CASTLE FRUIT CAKE (Three Eggs)

2 1/2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour  
2 1/2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1 1/2 teaspoons grated lemon rind  
1 cup butter  
1 cup sugar  
2 tablespoons lemon juice  
3 eggs, well beaten  
1/2 cup finely chopped raisins  
1/2 cup finely chopped currants  
1/2 cup finely chopped candied cherries  
1/2 cup finely chopped candied pineapple  
1 cup milk  
Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift together three times. Add lemon rind to butter and cream thoroughly. Add sugar and mix gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add eggs and beat well. Then add milk. Add flour alternately with milk, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Bake in greased tube pan or large loaf pan in slow oven (325 degrees F.) 1 hour and 45 minutes, or until done. This cake is rich and should be stored overnight before slicing.

### Has Made No Change

"Do you act towards your wife as you did before you married her?" "No, I remember just how I used to act when I first fell in love with her. I used to lean over the fence in front of her house and gaze at her shadow on the curtain, afraid to go in. And I act just the same way now when I get home late."

### Had Never Seen Train

William McNella, who lived in the village of Kentucky, Adara, Corney Donegal, died at the age of 101, without having seen a railway train. He wasn't interested, although there were several lines not far from his home.

Although the United States comprises only seven per cent. of the world's population, the nation owns more than 70 per cent. of the world's life insurance.

## Milk From Soya Beans

Is Being Used In Shanghai To Feed Refugee Children

A recent mail from Shanghai brought information that "milk" is being made from soya-beans, with which to feed some 11,000 refugee children daily. Another 20,000 are eating cakes made from the beans.

Shanghai never has had many cows; and anyway, cow's milk would be far too expensive to take care of the present refugee problem. Experiments grinding up the soya-beans in Peiping some years ago showed that the milky liquid bears comparison with cow's milk in vitamin content, though deficient in minerals, particularly calcium. However, these can, and are, being added to the local product.

To the refugee camp, a grindstone was given by a Chinese friend, and this is the major part of the equipment needed for separating the milk from the beans. An American dairy whose plant had been bombed by the Japanese lent its delivery carts and bicycles. After deliveries started last November, with an initial output of 90 pounds, experiments were made to utilize the residue after the milk has been ground out. It was found that by adding flour, palatable cakes and cookies could be baked. A large Chinese department store offered the use of its bakeries.

## Umbrella For Hire

Railway in England Has New Service For Passengers

A new service has been introduced by the Southern Railway Company for the benefit of a limited section of its public. Passengers can now go to any of 30 specified booking offices on the company's system and ask to be provided with an umbrella as well as a cheap return ticket.

If you are a season-ticket holder the clerk takes particulars from your ticket, hands you an umbrella, and charges twopence for two days' use, and an extra penny for every additional day you keep it. If you are not a season-ticket holder you give your name and address and deposit half a crown—Manchester Guardian.

### Such Is Life

When a man and his wife start to go anywhere, he tells her to get his good suit, fix the buttons in his shirt, get his socks and kerchief, tie his necktie and do a few other little jobs. Then he puts on his hat and says: "Great grief, isn't it, you ready yet?"

On his first flight Orville Wright flew at a maximum speed of 31 miles an hour.

The grasshopper makes music by using his wing cover as a fiddle, and his leg as a bow.

## Used At Home

Canadians Consume Large Percentage Of Their Food Products

Canadians consume approximately 78 per cent. of the field products of their farms, 91 per cent. of their meat production, 94 per cent. of the dairy production and 98 per cent. of poultry production, according to a recent government survey, says the Canadian Resources Bulletin.

According to Dr. Horton Casparis of Paris, sufferers from hay fever are seldom ill from other diseases. But the sufferers claim that hay fever makes up for the lack of other illnesses.

## HOW YOU CAN ATTRACT MEN

Don't let love and romance pass you by. Men like girls with lots of pep and energy. So start taking Linco-grown Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and note the difference. A woman's health made especially for her. Nature's true up your system and make you irresistible. And give you more pep to really enjoy life. For over 60 years Linco-grown Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound has been helping women. Let it help YOU!

## Must Use Hydrogen

New Zeppelin Carrying Mail Only Until Hellum Available

The new Zeppelin LZ-130 will be filled with hydrogen for its first test flight, pending a possible revocation of the United States ban on German purchase of non-inflammable helium gas, it was disclosed. Various structural changes are being carried out in the Zeppelin to permit the use of hydrogen, since original plans had been based on the expectation it would be filled with helium. The dirigible will only carry mail as long as hydrogen is in use.

Having stopped home work in elementary schools, Hove, England, is encouraging the children to take up useful hobbies, such as carpentry, painting, needlework and reading.

Andorra, the tiny Republic in the Pyrenees, has a population of only 5,500 persons scattered in 30 villages.

Space is important. If the doughnut didn't have a hole in it then it wouldn't be a doughnut.

**OVERHEARD IN THE STREET CAR....**

... I SAVE ON MY FOOD ALLOWANCE BY SAVING THE LEFT-OVERS... THEY KEEP SO FRESH IN PARA-SANI!

**MADE IN CANADA**

**HEAVY WAXED PAPER**

**PARA-SANI**

**Heavy Waxed Paper**

**APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LTD.**

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## ITALY TAKES SIDES WITH GERMANY AND SUDETENS

Rome.—Italy, siding with Germany, advised Czechoslovakia semi-officially to heed the autonomy demands of her Germanic minority. The Italian position was outlined in Informations Diplomatiques, authoritative organ issued occasionally by the official Stefani News Agency. Diplomats attribute to it the importance of a government communique.

The semi-official statement refrained from saying what Italy might do in case Czechoslovakia refused to come to terms with the Sudeten German minority.

It cautioned Prague of "a great crisis" unless the Czech-Slovaks turned a deaf ear to counsels which it said came from French and Soviet quarters with the "perhaps hypothetical" possibility of aid.

The statement said Italy had refrained from calling reserves to colors or other military action, presumably troop movements, because she believed an agreement with Czechoslovakia possible. It indicated, however, Rome was ready to face immediately any eventualities.

The statement added: "The attitude of Italy has been and is, in conformity with the policy of the (Rome-Berlin) axis, clearly favorable to the demands formulated by Konrad Henlein and his famous eight points of Karlovy Vary."

It said Henlein had not asked pure and simple separation of Germans from Czechoslovakia, and disclaimed for Germany any intention to wrest Sudeten territory from the war-created republic.

Rather, it added, such a "radical solution" had been suggested by newspapers, the statement naming The London Times and La République of Paris.

The authoritative editor, Virginia Gayda, in Il Giornale d'Italia, said: "In 24 hours the situation has been overturned." He blamed the Czechoslovaks for "deliberate or unrestrained exasperations of open injury" which he said Germany would not suffer indefinitely.

### Farm Machinery Demand

Farmers in Alberta Purchasing Large Quantities This Year  
Calgary.—Demand for trucks and farm machinery by southern Alberta farmers was described as extraordinary by dealers in Calgary and at country points.

Faced with the prospect of the first good crop in years, Alberta farmers are purchasing trucks, combines, binders and tractors worth hundreds of thousands of dollars to replace worn-out equipment.

An official of one large truck concern declared the company had done more business so far this year than in any year in the past ten.

"We have sold every new and used truck we had on hand and are awaiting fresh supplies," he said. "Business is more than double that of last year."

### Mark Boundary Line

Surveyors Work on the Alberta-Saskatchewan Line in North Edmonton.—A party of surveyors have returned here after completing the marking of the Alberta-Saskatchewan boundary from Lake Athabasca to the 60th parallel, a distance of 48 miles. Last winter the same party surveyed the boundary across Lake Athabasca.

The party, flown here from their northern camp, included B. W. Waugh, of Ottawa; F. Inkster, of the Alberta department of public works, and O. Martin, of the Saskatchewan department of public works.

### Alberta Oil

Drive To Have Turner Valley Oil Used In All Refineries

Calgary.—Several oil refineries in the west are operating on imported crude because of a mistaken idea that all Turner Valley oil is contracted for by major oil companies. It was revealed in replies to letters sent all western refiners by E. W. Kolb, secretary of the Alberta Petroleum association. The association is continuing its drive to have Turner Valley crude used in all western refineries, Mr. Kolb said.

Jerusalem.—Explosion of a heavy land mine under a military patrol killed two British soldiers and wounded four on the northern frontier road near Khan Samnah. Scattered disorders cost the lives of 31 Arabs and four Jews.

### War-Time Organization

French Reserves Called Up By New Military Order

Paris.—A new military order issued by the war ministry sent trained infantry reserve troops into the Maginot line at the frontier opposite Germany for a 21-day period.

The instructions were received shortly after the government announced its "requisition" of the Port of Marseilles, placing the most important Mediterranean inlet for French African troops and supplies under military control.

The order was said to concern only infantry fortress troops of the second class—the lowest military class. The Maginot defences generally are said to be at normal garrison with 100,000 men but officers in the zone say 350,000 would be a conservative estimate of the garrison's present strength. This figure did not take account of the new order.

The military's assumption of control in Marseilles port was by government decree. It invoked terms of the nation's wartime organization law to hand the strategic communications centre over to the army as the highest French military and civil officials of North Africa cut vacations short and hurried back to their posts.

## NEW TENSION IN EUROPE OVER THE CZECH SITUATION

London.—Suspension of negotiations in the Czechoslovak-Sudeten German autonomy quarrel caused new tension through Europe.

Great Britain was reported seeking to restrain Germany, "protector" of the Sudeten German minority, from any warlike action and was bringing new pressure to bear in Prague when the Nazi-Sudeten German party suddenly broke off negotiations with the Prague government.

This development aroused grave fears in London, Paris and other European capitals. It was quickly followed by reports from Nuremberg that Chancellor Hitler had told Konrad Henlein, leader of the Sudeten German party, to refuse to deal with Prague on the latest offer.

While the British foreign office withheld comment pending official information, there was no attempt in official circles and among embassies in London to conceal the gravity with which they viewed the abrupt turn of events.

Pessimism over the breach in negotiations was greater because of the reason given for it—an assault on Sudeten Germans.

There was a feeling in high quarters that if Germany resorted to force it would be on an invitation from Henlein to preserve "order" reminiscent of the manner in which Germany annexed Austria.

Another important factor in the widespread anxiety was that Hitler was believed to have insisted on a solution before he makes his pronouncement on foreign affairs before the Nazi party congress at Nuremberg.

There still was no evidence that Sir Neville Henderson, British ambassador to Germany, had been able to deliver Great Britain's admonition to Hitler that any war in Europe might become general.

Joachim von Ribbentrop, German foreign minister, already advised of British stand by Sir Neville, was believed not to have conveyed to Hitler the full importance of the admonition.

Certain diplomatic quarters feared that Hitler might be planning to use force to carry out the Sudeten German demands unaware that the British might fight for Czechoslovakia.

Prime Minister Chamberlain returned to London from his vacation in Scotland for a conference with Viscount Halifax, foreign secretary, on the latest developments in the crisis.

The rupture in negotiations followed closely upon a statement in London by an authorized British spokesman which was interpreted as an indirect warning to the German government and the Sudeten Germans to consider seriously the latest Prague concessions.

The spokesman said the Czechoslovak proposals "seem to represent a basis on which negotiations might well be conducted" and "it is hoped here that both sides will get together and examine them in a spirit of good will."

Killed in Plane Crash  
Santiago, Chile.—Lieut. Ernesto Hermann was killed in the crash of a new Hispano Nardi, one of several planes purchased recently from Italy.

### Italian Race Doctrine

Discord Between the Vatican and Fascism Is in Evidence

Vatican City.—Fresh evidence of discord between the Vatican and Fascism over the new Italian doctrine of race appeared in L'Osservatore Romano, Vatican newspaper.

The newspaper attributed to Pope Pius the view the anti-Semitic doctrines "concern a great and serious error which reaches the steps of the altar, touching Catholic doctrine."

Simultaneously, a Fascist warning was given to Jews abroad that a boycott of Italian goods might work against Jews in Italy.

Il Giornale d'Italia, edited by the authoritative Fascist, Virginio Gayda, commented on a despatch telling of a move by London Jews to boycott Italian goods.

"The fate of Italian Hebrews is still in the balance," the paper said. "But it is certain that if Hebrews of two worlds want to mix themselves in unadvised gestures, the situation of Italian Hebrews might become rather serious."

The movement to eliminate Jews from official life proceeded steadily. In Milan a Jewish lawyer, Vittorio Sacerdoti, resigned from the bar as a result of the racial program announced July 14. Numerous Jewish army and navy officers were reported to have tendered their resignations.

The pope was not quoted directly in his remarks to 400 Italian school teachers at Castel Gandolfo. The following, in part, was L'Osservatore's summary:

"His holiness mentioned the cardinal points of racialism set by university teachers. To these points were appended a series of comments and it is not known whether they were made by the writers of the points or by those who published them."

"Nevertheless, the idea in these comments have been repeated and spread everywhere through the Italian and foreign press and are taking ground everywhere. It concerns a great and serious error which reaches the steps of the altar, touching Catholic doctrine."

### Floods Follow Typhoon

Fire Also Adds To Destruction In Central Japan

Tokyo.—Fire and floods swept central Japan in the wake of a 97-mile-an-hour typhoon which left at least 100 dead and destroyed property over a wide area.

Fire broke out in the city of Takaka, at the base of Noto peninsula, and leveled more than 2,000 dwellings, public buildings and schools.

Osaka reported 15,000 homes are flooded. At Kobe 31 ships were sunk or damaged.

### U. S. Relief Figures

Washington.—The social security board reported that probably about 20,000,000 persons received public assistance in the United States during July.

### Fish Company Robbed

Vancouver.—Burglars raided a fish company receiving garage at the mouth of False Creek while the manager was absent, and escaped with \$3,300 in cash.

### FRANCE'S PREMIER WATCHES ALPINE MANOEUVRES



President Lebrun of France travelled to Grenoble with Premier Daladier to witness manoeuvres of the French Moroccan Army in the Alps. This picture shows the French President shaking hands with some of the officers while the Prime Minister stands behind him.

### SIR ROBERT DALTON



His Majesty's Senior Trade Commissioner in Australia and one-time Senior Trade Commissioner in Canada, photographed as he arrived in Montreal on a visit to the Dominion. Sir Robert said that lower wool prices of last year had led to "quiet" trade for Great Britain in Australia this year.

### Wheat Exports

Canada May Supply the Bulk of Britain's Requirements  
Washington.—The bureau of agricultural economics forecast the United Kingdom probably would import about 200,000,000 bushels of wheat during the 1938-39 marketing season.

Imports during the past season totalled 181,000,000 bushels. Canada probably will supply the bulk of the British requirements, the bureau said, "not only because British millers have a preference for Canadian wheat but also because of the large surplus in that country this year."

British imports from the United States, which totalled 31,000,000 bushels last year, were listed for a probable decline.

Meanwhile, the agriculture department reported it had purchased 6,188,983 bushels of wheat for sale to exporters under its export subsidy program.

Sales to exporters to date totalled 1,858,264 bushels. The wheat was sold by the government to the foreign shippers at losses from four to seven cents a bushel.

### Britain's Huge Debt

National Debt Now Said To Be Highest in History  
London.—Great Britain's national debt was revealed to have passed the \$8,000,000,000 (about \$40,000,000,000) for the first time in history.

A government white paper showed the total debt outstanding March 31 was \$8,026,143,422, an increase of \$228,913,873 (about \$1,144,599,380) over a year ago.

Since 1919, Britain's debt had fluctuated around \$7,000,000,000, but rearmament expanded expenditures.

### War Plane Production

New York.—Production of war planes in Canadian factories to speed up the British rearmament drive will get underway with minimum delay. A. H. Self, a member of the British four-man air mission to Canada, said as he sailed for England.

### Supplementary Brief

Manitoba To Present New Case To Rowell Commission

Winnipeg.—Premier John Brownlee announced Manitoba would present a supplementary brief to the Rowell commission on Dominion-provincial relations when provincial representatives appear at the commission's final sessions in Ottawa, probably late in October.

The restatement of the Manitoba case, much of which will be applicable to all three prairie provinces, is being prepared partly as rebuttal to the claims of Premier Mitchell Hepburn of Ontario and the submissions of other eastern provinces.

### Few Immigrants

Say Prospects For Settlers From Britain Not Very Bright

Sydney, N.S.W.—Prospects of the Dominions obtaining any great number of immigrants from the United Kingdom in the future have dwindled, only slowly the falling birth rate in Britain, the British commonwealth relations conference learned from its British delegation.

Britain actually has been receiving emigrants in recent years as its population tended to become stationary or possibly even decline, it was stated.

## COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE BREXIT GUN CONTRACT

Ottawa.—With instructions to make the most complete examination possible, Mr. Justice H. H. Davis of the supreme court of Canada was appointed a one-man commission to investigate the contract awarded the John Inglis company of Toronto for 7,000 Bren machine guns.

A statement from Prime Minister Mackenzie King said the inquiry would have as its particular object an investigation of the charges brought by Col. George A. Drew, Toronto lawyer, in a magazine article criticizing the handling of this contract.

Hon. J. L. Ralston, K.C., Montreal lawyer and former minister of national defence, will be counsel to assist the commission and "the government is prepared to pay the reasonable expenses and remuneration for counsel for Colonel Drew, should he wish to engage counsel to assist him."

Mr. Justice Davis agreed to undertake the inquiry on the understanding that he will receive only his out-of-pocket expenses. He is expected to open the investigation in Ottawa on or before Sept. 19.

Col. Drew is being invited to appear before the commissioner and to lend whatever assistance he may.

Terms of reference to the commission were considered broad enough, Mr. Mackenzie King said, to cover all the allegations mentioned in Col. Drew's article.

"Should it appear to the commissioner in the course of his inquiry that the terms or wording of the reference are to this end inadequate in any particular, the reference will be so enlarged as, in the opinion of the commissioner, will serve adequately to its intended purpose," the prime minister said.

In all defence measures taken by the government, he said, it was desired that "not only shall there be no wrongdoing but no suspicion of wrongdoing."

Col. Drew's article, "Canada's Armament Mystery," was published in a periodical dated Sept. 1 but appearing in circulation considerably earlier. It questioned the statements made in the house of commons by Hon. Ian Mackenzie, minister of national defence, on awarding of the contract and criticized it from several angles.

"The article published by Col. Drew cannot but create suspicion on these matters in the minds of Canadian people," the prime minister said.

### R.C.M.P. Band For Regina

Ottawa.—Capt. T. J. Brown, director of music of the Governor-General's Foot Guard, is resigning from the regiment to form a band for the Royal Canadian Mounted police at their training depot at Regina, it was announced.

### Rescued From Burning Boat

London.—Rescue of 45 persons from the burning British steamship, Italian Prince, off Cape Finisterre, Spain, was described in radio messages to Lloyds underwriters. Only one passenger was reported missing. Eleven other passengers and the crew were picked up by a French and an Italian steamship.

## HOSPITAL PROBE ORDERED TO BE HELD IN ONTARIO

Toronto.—Possible forerunner of a widespread probe of Ontario mental hospitals to determine if sane persons were being detained improperly, a royal commission of inquiry assembled at Premier Hepburn's Queen's park office.

Creation of the commission was ordered by the premier as the result of his personal knowledge of the case of John R. Green, St. Thomas lawyer. He said Green was held in the Ontario hospital, London, for two years and nine months after his commitment for "observation" on an intoxication charge.

"In my opinion he was never a mental case at any time," Mr. Hepburn said.

The Green case led the premier to ask Hon. Harold Kirby, minister of health, to order suspension of Dr. George H. Stevenson, superintendent of the London hospital. Pending the investigation, Dr. McGee, Dr. Stevenson's assistant, will be in charge of the hospital.

Clifford R. Magone, solicitor in the attorney-general's department, is head of the commission. Other members: Dr. William H. Avery, Toronto physician; Lionel Conacher, Liberal member of the legislature for Toronto Brantford and vice-chairman of the Ontario athletic commission.

The commission will inquire particularly into the Green case but the premier indicated the health department had the names of at least 300 more cases which probably would be investigated.

The premier said Green was released by order of the health minister after departmental medical officials completed a thorough investigation of his case. The commission will inquire into circumstances surrounding his commitment.

"We have a strong suspicion that many people are being held improperly," Mr. Hepburn said.

In addition to the investigation, Mr. Hepburn suggested changes probably would be made at the next legislative session in the Mental Hospitals act. Consideration would be given to a suggestion that a "visiting committee" should be appointed for every hospital to ensure that patients would not be improperly detained.

### Grain From Churchill

Two Boats To Carry Shipments From H. B. Port This Season

Montreal.—Two freighters have been chartered to date to carry Canadian grain from Churchill, Hudson Bay port, to old world markets, C. C. Lawes of Montreal Shipping Company said.

The Rudy and the Daley, small British tramps owned by the Roper Shipping Company of West Hartlepool, are expected at the Manitoba seaport between Sept. 23 and 25 to load 30,000 bushels each.

Further bookings may be made later, Mr. Lawes said. No grain was shipped from Churchill last season due to the short Saskatchewan crop.

Navigation will be open this year until about Oct. 10, it was expected. In Winnipeg the wheat board notified elevator companies handling the board's grain to ship certain grades from specified districts to the north-west port, whose elevators can handle 2,500,000 bushels.

### On Spanish Front

Hand-to-Hand Fighting Reported In Savage Warfare

Hendaye, France.—Savage hand-to-hand fighting marked the conflict on the Ebro front from insurgents sought to smash Spanish government defence lines.

Reports from the field said the insurgents pushed hardest south of Gaudes and along the Gaudes-Mora de Ebro highway.

In the first sector, they attempted to capture the foothills of the Patateira mountains, approximately 12 miles north of Gaudes.

Also, the highway, insurgent General Franco's troops tried to dislodge the government militiamen from the Sierra de Los Caballos.

### New Vancouver Bridge

Vancouver.—Engineers in charge of construction work on the new First Narrows suspension bridge over the entrance to Vancouver's harbor said they expected to have the 1,500-foot structure ready for opening by the middle of November.

The English language is taught in every high school in Japan, even in the rural districts.

# The Crossfield Chronicle

The District Reporter  
ESTABLISHED 1907

## Subscription Rates

\$1.50 per year in Canada. \$2.00 United States and Great Britain.

## Rate Card on Application

Announcements of church services, lodge and society meetings, where a monetary gain is not involved, published free of charge. Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc., where an admission fee is charged or funds are derived, 10c per line.

Advertising Copy must be in 5:00 p.m. Tuesday  
News for Current Issue, Wednesday Noon

G. E. Wall PUBLISHERS C. E. Wall

Crossfield : : : : : Alberta

CROSSFIELD, ALTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1935.

## Shopping Days.

TWO special shopping days, on a similar plan to that adopted by the Merchants' section of the Board of Trade last year were arranged for at a meeting held last Friday, to be held on Friday and Saturday, October 14th and 15th.

Some of the merchants were very well pleased with the efforts of last year, while others have expressed themselves otherwise.

Naturally, in the case of a community sale, the business of these days is divided among many merchants. The expense involved by any one business house is small, but the work involved in the re-arranging of stocks and the checking of costs has been, in some cases, considerable. Bargains must be offered which are genuine ones, and if the community sale is to be a success, these bargains must include the goods which are in demand at the time. Naturally, business houses can put much work into the event if they choose to do so, and with all the stores co-operating, no one can hope to do a lion's share of business.

But, on the other hand, if the various stores feature different bargains, a wide variety of merchandise can be offered to the public without the necessity of entire stocks being re-arranged. As the business is to be divided, so also, in this way can the work be divided and still offer a wide range.

It is the earnest endeavour of the merchants and the Board of Trade to encourage home-shopping, which, after all, is the best way to keep that one-for-all and all-for-one spirit.

This is the second time in the history of Crossfield that such an event has been sponsored, and, as last year, special prizes are being arranged for, besides entertainment, which will complete this great event of harvest shopping.

With the bountiful crops harvested this year, our shopping days will be a busy time, and, instead of city-shopping local merchants will benefit. This is the right community spirit and it would be well for us all to consider "Home-Shopping".

Although Sunday is the day of rest, the last Board of Trade meeting agreed to give the merchants an opportunity to arrange to have the shopping days this year. A meeting has been called for this Sunday, September 15th.

## Winners.

The following are the members of the Crossfield "Dress up for Christmas Club" in the order they receive their suits

1. G. McDonald
2. F. T. Baker
3. H. Ballam
4. J. Chalmers
5. Henry Johnson
6. W. Emerson
7. Geo. R. Jones
8. G. Lim
9. W. J. Wood
10. G. E. Wall
11. E. Hopkins
12. W. G. Landymore
13. E. H. Waterhouse
14. N. G. Tweedle

## By Seafoam - - -

### HOME CORNER

#### THE DAILY ROUND

Here in my work shop where I toil  
Till head and hands are well nigh spent;  
Out on the road where dust and soil  
Fall thick on garments worn and rent.  
Or in the kitchen where I take  
The bread the little children eat,  
He comes, His hand of strength I take,  
And every lonely task grows sweet.

### HOME HELPS

If grease is smeared down the glass before window frames are painted, any paint splashed on the windows can easily be removed.

If you have a papered ceiling which is slightly soiled, dip a clean white duster in powdered whiting, and go over the whole surface thoroughly. Remove loose particles with another clean white duster.

To clean buckets that have become dirty, mix fine coal ash with coal, rub with a coarse cloth and rinse in suds.

Give a pair of shoes that are rather discoloured a dose of castor oil, rub well into the leather, polish with shoe polish. Castor oil restores the colour to brown shoes and preserves the leather.

### SOMEONE HAD BLUNDERED.

A speaker at a traders' association meeting, told the reporter of the local newspaper that as he had a few more engagements in the country, he did not wish any of his address to be published in case it should spoil the attendance at other meetings.

The following morning he was horrified to read, "Mr Jones delivered an excellent lecture in the village hall last night. He told some good stories, but, unfortunately they cannot be printed."

Has anyone ever noticed that the initials of the four leading dictators, Stalin, Hitler, Ataturk and Mussolini, make up the word "sham"? Well, we can go one better; head that word with the first letter of the alphabet, and we have "A sham".

## PRECIPITATION REPORT No. 11

(Final for the Crop of 1935)  
Compiled from 294 Rain Gauges.

Taking into account the precipitation which occurred during the months of August, September and October, and the rains which have fallen during this growing season from April 1st to August 15th, inclusive, and weighting for wheat acreage, the records reveal that the moisture situation for the three Prairie Provinces, as a unit, on August 15th, was 89.8 pc. of normal.

For Alberta the moisture condition on August 15th was 95 pc. of normal, for Saskatchewan 87 pc. and for Manitoba 89 pc.

89.8 pc. of the normal moisture would warrant, we calculate, a maximum wheat crop of approximately 375 million bushels. From this amount, however, has to be deducted the serious losses to the crop from rust and grasshopper. What these rust and grasshopper losses have been will be difficult to estimate until threshing is completed inasmuch as the rust and grasshopper damage was very patchy. The losses certainly amounted, however, to several tens of millions of bushels.

### CLASSIFIED ADS.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR  
School Students - Reasonable  
rates. Apply Mrs. Pogue, Crossfield. (ovi)

YOUNG HORSES FOR SALE -  
Or will trade for cattle. For  
Particulars call at Chronicle  
Office.

## Madden Murmurs

From Our Own Correspondent

Mr. Edwin Rach and Mrs. A. J. Rach were Calgary visitors over the weekend.

Mr. A. Cowitz spent a few days with relatives at Didsbury last week.

Miss Mary Walsh, of Fairview, Alberta, is spending a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Walsh.

Friends of Mrs. F. Ingham will be sorry to hear that she is at present confined to her bed.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Poffenroth were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Myran Latimer are being congratulated on the birth of a daughter.

Mr. Art Swanby was a Calgary visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Walsh, Mr. Harley Walsh and Miss Mary Walsh, were Calgary visitors on Friday of last week.

Miss Nancy Cameron is visiting at the home of Mrs. Aaskow.

Miss Dorothy Ingham, of Calgary, has been at the home of her parents for the past few weeks.

Mr. Wm. Gehring spent the weekend at Trochu.

Miss Hazle Havens, who is attending high school in Crossfield, spent the weekend at Madden.

The Saturday Night Dance at Madden was well attended.

## "Big Town" and "Al Jolson Show" Return

Two network programs which proved very popular with CFAC listeners last season return to the air for the new season, commencing next Tuesday, September 20. These programmes are "Big Town", starring Edward G. Robinson and Claire Trevor, to be heard at 8:30 p.m. for the first programme, and "Al Jolson's Show", with Martha Raye and Parkyakarkus, to be heard immediately following "Big Town". Both programs will be heard one hour later when standard time is resumed in the East commencing September 26.

WANTED - Smoking Pipes to clean. Must be unbreakable. See H. McIntyre.

**Special Bargain Fares**  
to  
Calgary and return .80  
Banff and return 2.85

### From CROSSFIELD

Correspondingly Low Fares from Intermediate Stations

GOOD GOING  
September 16-17

Also train 522 Sept. 16th

RETURN UNTIL  
September 20th

Not Good on "Chinook"

Good in Coaches only. No baggage checked. For additional information and train schedules, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

Canadian Pacific

## Serving a Great Field

From United Grain Growers' terminal at Port Arthur to that at Vancouver is over 1,800 miles. It is over a thousand miles in a straight line from the most easterly of the Company's elevators to the most westerly one. Its most southerly elevator is 500 miles further south than its most northerly elevator. It is a vast area which is served by this farmers' company. Because of the great area served, it has resources, equipment, organization and information enabling it to give every possible protection to the interests of its farmer customers.

Organized by farmers, owned by farmers, controlled by farmers, this Company's essential purpose is now, as it has always been, to be of service to farmers. The experience of farmers throughout the vast area served proves that this purpose has been carried out throughout the Company's history of more than thirty years.

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An old established firm with a reputation for doing business right.

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Country Elevators at Principal Points in Alberta.  
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The Chronicle



# Last Link in the Western Section of Trans-Canada Highway Near Completion

The last link in the Trans-Canada Highway between Winnipeg and the Pacific coast will be forged with the completion of the final stretch of the "Big Bend" highway, which is being built around the great northern bend of the Columbia River between the towns of Golden and Revelstoke, British Columbia. Only 15 miles of the 180-mile highway remain to be constructed, and efforts are being made to have the road open to traffic in 1939. At present a daily railway automobile transport service in each direction between Golden and Revelstoke, each about 60 miles north of the unfinished gap. Reports received so far this year indicate that the all-Canadian route from the prairies to the Pacific is particularly popular with visiting motorists. The "Big Bend" highway passes through a magnificent mountain region, within sight of snowfields, glaciers and all the other charms of a truly Alpine world. For the greater part of the way the road skirts the Columbia River, affording splendid views of the snow-capped Selkirk Mountains and of the giant peaks which form part of the main divide of the Rockies. About 60 miles north of Donald, British Columbia, the road passes through one of the finest stands of virgin timber in the country. Here giant cedar trees, having butts from six to ten feet in diameter, rise high about the sides of the roadway, along with fine specimens of Englemann spruce which reach a height of 150 feet. Stately firs from three to four feet in diameter are also found in scattered groves. The completion of the "Big Bend" highway will provide a direct all-Canadian route from Schreiber, about 125 miles east of the twin cities of Port Arthur and Fort William in Western Ontario, and the Prairie Provinces to the Pacific coast, and will mean much to the development of tourist and commercial motor travel through the mountainous Western Canada. The only other uncompleted section of the Trans-Canada Highway which will ultimately extend from Halifax, Nova Scotia, to Vancouver, British Columbia, a distance of approximately 3,500 miles, is that in north-western Ontario.

## Rare Tropical Fish

Have Been Secured For Philadelphia Aquarium By Director Brought back by Dr. Robert O. Van Deusen, Director of the Philadelphia Aquarium, nearly 1,500 tropical fish are displaying their rare colors, sizes and shapes to the public there.

Between 80 and 85 species are represented in the additions from the Gulf of Mexico. Dr. Van Deusen said, He was particularly proud of a banded butterfly fish, first to be obtained by the Philadelphia aquarium, and considered very rare.

Other placid oddities are two Queen Angelfish, so-called because their markings appear like a crown of blue stars on their heads; a large ocean triggerfish, "built like a submarine"; Spanish and red hogfish and yellow and black porcupinefish.

Largest fish of the collection is a nurse shark, equipped with a mouth like a sucker instead of the usual elliptical rows of sharp teeth. Ten feet long, it dwarfs the inch-long Beau Gregories and sergeant majors flashing about the tanks.

Another big specimen is a 20-pound black grouper, vying for attention with tropical porcupine fish, and many others.

## A Matter of Opinion

Two friends met in the street. One of them had his arm broken in a motor accident and was carrying it in a sling. "Say," asked the first, "it's too bad about your arm! How long will you have to carry it in a sling?"

The injured man shrugged. "There's a slight difference of opinion about that," he replied. "My doctor says two weeks—and my lawyer says twelve!"

## Repaid For Kindness

A Chester, N.S., woman who played the good Samaritan last spring and befriended a "tramp" that knocked at her hotel door, asking for a meal, has received a substantial reward for her trouble. A letter from a sister of the wanderer told the Chester resident of his death and said she would "hear further." Shortly afterwards a cheque for \$3,000 arrived.

Sixty-three varieties of time are being used in different countries, daylight saving time not being included in the list.

## Remarks Misunderstood

Welsh Conductor Explains His Statement About Music Teachers Prof. Festyn Davies, conductor of the Welsh Imperial Singers, who were fulfilling an engagement in Toronto, said his remarks expressed recently about Canadian music teachers were "unfortunately twisted."

Prof. Davies, in an interview, said it was "pitiful" to see so many fine voices in Canada ruined by poor teaching.

"I can assure you I was casting no reflection on the many undoubtedly excellent music teachers in Toronto when I spoke of good voices being spoiled by bad teaching," he said.

"I was lamenting the fact that so many pupils with good voices spoiled them by going to the wrong teachers."

"There are teachers in Canada as good as those anywhere in the world. In fact, they are probably better because they are better paid and are more conscientious. They attract the best in any profession. But at the same time, there are hundreds of good voices in the country being wasted because they are not receiving competent training."

## Charcoal From Wood Waste

Plan To Utilize Large Quantities Of Wood Waste In Canada

Among the many problems that engage the attention of the Department of Mines and Resources is the utilization of the large quantities of wood waste that occur in lumbering operations in Canada. The manufacture of charcoal from the waste wood of charcoal has long been known, but it is only in recent years that it has become a practical proposition. If a local market could be found to absorb it, but charcoal, because of its bulk, cannot be transported any great distance economically, and there is only limited demand in Canada, where it is chiefly used for lighting fires and for cooking. Other uses are in the manufacture of metallurgical products, chemicals, black powder and poultry food. It is also used in the purification of water, as a decolorizer, and deodorizer.

In Europe successful attempts are being made to use producer gas from charcoal as a fuel for heavy trucks. Such a fuel is considerably cheaper than gasoline, and, if adopted in Canada, would increase the demand for charcoal.

When wood is heated in the absence of air it decomposes, evolving gases, and leaves as a residue, charcoal. The earliest known method of making charcoal was to stack wood in beehive-shaped piles and burn it slowly, covering the top with earth. By kindling a fire and regulating the air supply, part of the wood is burned, producing sufficient heat to convert the remainder to charcoal. This method is still used in some extent, but in modern distillation plants charcoal is produced by placing dry wood in steel ovens which are heated externally. The gases evolved, after passing through condensers, are further processed to yield valuable by-products, acetic acid and methyl alcohol.

## Seize Narcotics

U.S. Customs Seize On Shipments Valued At \$67,000

Buried deep in the coal bunkers of the Philippine steamship Don Jose, a United States customs searching squad at Portland, Ore., stumbled on 1,485 one-ounce cans of narcotics, valued at approximately \$67,000. The seizure was the second largest made in 40 years here. Customs Collector Fred Plisk said. Largest was made July 28 when the motorship Granville yielded narcotics valued at \$100,000.

The ship is subject to a fine of about \$45,000.

## Record For Stowaways

When the Normandie pushed her nose into the French port of Havre, she had on board fourteen stowaways—eleven Americans, two Estonians, one Mexican, and one in American dollars, French francs, Estonian kronas and Spanish pesetas, totalled \$17.85. French line officials, disturbed by the incident, said the number of stowaways set an Atlantic crossing record.

"I hear you are going to be married, old man! I hope you'll be very happy." "Well, I don't see why I should not. I came through the war all right."

## Treated Fence Posts For Pastures

Poplar Posts Dipped In Bluestone Are Used

In the 1933 development of 945,070 acres of community pasture in Saskatchewan under the Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act program, 1,286 miles of fencing were required for the huge undertaking. All purchases of material for fence construction is usually made through merchants located within reasonably close proximity to the pasture area. The work in connection with fence construction is done by men residing within the municipality where the pasture is established.

An interesting feature is the use of bluestone-treated poplar posts, as exemplified by the Dominion Experimental Station at Morden in their experiments over the past 12 years. During that time the bluestone treatment has proved very satisfactory in preventing decay. The use of these posts in the community pastures may prove to be the forerunner of a market for some of the good northern Saskatchewan timber. In March 80,000 posts were ordered from the northern area and after delivery at the shipping point were treated in May and June under an experienced inspector with copper sulphate (bluestone).

The method of treatment consisted of peeling the butts of the posts three to four feet and one strip of bark completely up the post. The post is then placed in an upright position on its butt in a wooden tank which contained about 12 inches of a saturation solution of copper sulphate. The posts absorb from one to two quarts of the solution, the colour of the bluestone showing at the top when the treatment is complete. The posts are then set aside to dry and can either be completely peeled or left to the weather. The posts last longer if peeled immediately after treatment. The time necessary to complete the treatment depends upon the weather. On hot days the solution will follow the sap to the top in six or seven hours. On cool days it may take 12 hours longer.

The sizes of the poplar posts used in the community pastures are 5-inch top, 7 feet long; corner-post 5-inch top, 8 feet long. Standard community pastures have barbed wire strands with posts one rod apart. Reserve areas and irrigation canals are fenced with three to four strands of barbed wire with posts also one rod apart.

## Federation Of West Indies

Idea Is Formulated With Object Of Ultimate Status Of A Dominion

A federation of the West Indies with the ultimate status of a Dominion was envisioned by R. W. Youngman, Jamaica delegate to the West Indies Chambers of Commerce congress at Trinidad. He was speaking on a resolution which urged establishment of better contact with the colonies by the British Colonial office. The resolution, which also urged that a senior colonial office official should pay periodical visits to the colonies, carried unanimously.

## Bananas From Denmark

A number of banana trees have been planted in Jutland and the first harvest has brought record prices in Denmark. Trees which were imported from Jamaica attained a height of 24 feet and the fruit is reported as excellent quality.

A ton of sugar cane yields about 100 pounds of raw sugar and three gallons of rum.

## Growers Disappointed

First Crop Of Jan Ru Tomatoes Was A Failure

The Jan Ru tomato has let Canadian growers down with a thump. Developed by Janicky and Rumble of York Township, this tomato seemed to be the answer to the growers' prayer for a fruit that would enable this country to compete on the British market with Italian and Spanish tomatoes. But instead of growing true to form, of developing into a firm, well-rounded product which could be neatly sliced in Britain, the Jan Ru has now turned out to be like any other Canadian tomato—good eating, but not able to keep its shape when taken from a can.

It is a mystery that has caused grey hairs among the growers and the officials of the Federal Ministry of Agriculture. And the conclusion they turned out to be like any other Canadian tomato, entirely lacking the one quality that would make them attractive to Britishers, who like their fruit tomatoes to look neat. There was gloom among the growers and canners and some muttering. One firm paid \$60 a pound for the seed, as compared with the usual price of \$6 per pound.

Mr. Horton, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, said it was still his belief that the tomato was all that was claimed for it. That it did not come true to type in all cases was something unforeseen, one of those things which happen.

## Some Ideas Not Practical

Many Good Ones Would Cost Too Much To Develop "Are you going to put on the market your ice cream in cylinder shape?" I asked a manufacturer of ice cream, says J. C. Kirkwood, in Marketing: "We have not yet decided to do so."

The answer, "The machine required to make this shape would cost \$40,000, and we don't know yet whether this new shape is going to last."

Lots of good ideas don't last. The "Autographic" camera, once widely advertised, was not the winning idea its makers imagined it was. Time was when a fortune was spent on advertising a composition sole for men's footwear, yet good old leather has survived its competitor, which has been allowed to die.

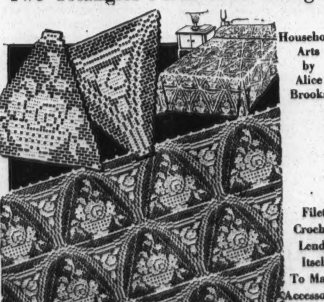
## Variety Of Patterns

For years, states Neal O'Hara, in the New York Post, an Elgin, Ill. pig farmer combed through the city's garbage that was dumped at his piggery. When he married recently, he presented his bride with a 400-piece set of silver assembled from the knives, forks, spoons etc. that Elgin citizens had carelessly tossed in their garbage cans.

Doctor: "Your recovery is largely due to your own powers of resistance."

Scott: "Then you won't be charging me 'your full fee'?"

## Two Triangles Form Rich Design



## PATTERN 6206

Here's one magic for your crochet hook that brings you lovely fillet. Two simple medallions make a variety of luxurious accessories. The medallions—they're just triangles—are simple designs set off by lace stitch. Bedspreads and cloths are lovely made of fillet. For such smaller accessories, use a finer cotton. Pattern 6206 contains instructions and charts for making the medallions shown; illustrations of them and of stitches; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in coin (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

# Says U. S. Could Settle Labor Disputes As Easily As They Do In Britain

## Aims To Please Guests

Manager Of Large Hotels Always Looking For New Ways

A man who began life as a dishwasher, strode into one of London's luxury hotels. While occupying a suite of the kind usually reserved for millionaires, he will study what he calls the "set up" of that hotel.

The man is Ralph Hitz, of New York, manager of nine of the largest hotels in the United States.

Swarthy, heavily built Mr. Hitz gave the "set up" of these hotels when seen at the Savoy (writes a London Sunday Express reporter).

Visitors arriving at a Hitz-managed hotel sign the register, little realizing that the clerk behind the desk has been trained to read upside down, with the result that the guest is greeted by name before the ink is dry. The visitor is flattered.

Mr. Hitz said that this feat was just one of 2,000 "set ups" at his hotels.

Page-boys at his hotels are equipped with cigarette lighters and leap to the visitor's side the moment he shows signs that he is about to smoke.

If there are children they are sure of free toys at a Hitz establishment. Guests are invited to furnish particulars of their birth, ostensibly to enable the manager to grant credit. Actually the information is wanted so that the person may be stalked through life with birthday greetings.

Mr. Hitz is particularly proud of his "Overnight Package." This contains night attire and toilet accessories lent to men and women guests whose luggage has been mislaid.

These outfits are lent without charge and are complete except that a razor is included. A man once sued a Hitz hotel after cutting himself.

Patronize one of his hotels for five years and you become a Charter Guest entitled to \$25 a day credit. Super customers of good standing receive a Gold Credit Card entitling them to unlimited credit.

## One Essential Fact

Children Should Be Taught Honestly Is Its Own Reward

Two Fort Erie children, 14 and 10 years old, respectively, are \$50 richer because they were honest. A Buffalo man had been robbed of a pocketbook containing \$20 and a key case containing \$250. The thief kept the \$20; but, considering the key case was worthless, he threw it away without exploring to discover its contents. The children found the key case containing the money and voluntarily handed it over to the Chief of Police who returned it to the rightful owner. The Buffalo man rewarded the children handsomely with the gift of \$50.

The children deserve credit for their honesty, states the Chatham, Ont., News. They should be taught that it pays to be honest; and no doubt the Buffalo man was trying to impress this very lesson on their minds. It does pay to be honest—but the dividends are not always reaped in this material way. With such a handsome reward in their possession will the tender minds of these youngsters become impressed with the idea that honesty always brings rewards of this character?

In later years, they discover that persons towards whom they display honest tendencies do not always pay them so handsomely nor in the same way, will their ideas of honesty as a paying principle undergo a change? Honesty pays—but in the training of youth the essential fact should be impressed, that honesty is its own reward.

## Ancient Chest

Dutch Chest Has Laid Unopened For 200 Years

Mystery of the contents of an iron Dutch chest that has lain unopened for 200 years in Gordon Castle, Fochabers, Morayshire, may soon be solved.

The chest was sold with other antiques, J. Deane, Perth dealer, paid £52 for it. He said it might be opened in a few days. Something rolls around inside when the chest is moved, he added.

It was found in the River Spey in 1740, near the spot where the Duke of Cumberland's army crossed the river en route to the Battle of Culloden.

White elephants automatically become royal property as soon as they are born in India. Such elephants are considered sacred.

President Roosevelt said that he hoped the United States could work toward that state of mind which permits settlement of labor disputes in Great Britain with a minimum of strikes and ill-feeling.

He made the assertion at his press conference in reply to a question as to how a report of a special commission on British employer-employee relations might be applied to proposed legislation in the United States.

Mr. Roosevelt said that in working out a law nothing could be accomplished by calling names and emphasizing violence of disputes. He added that he hoped employer-employee co-operation in the United States over a period of years would give Americans the same attitude toward labor problems as prevails in Great Britain.

The special commission told the President that British industry and labor maintain industrial peace through mutual confidence and co-operation.

Robert J. Watt, American Federation of Labor representative on the commission, said in a statement that the United States could not hope to translate the practices relating to collective bargaining in Britain into our country overnight, because it is difficult to hitch a pair of horses to pull a truck.

Asserting that the United States was in "the horse and buggy stage as far as labor relations are concerned," Watt gave as a cause "the shortsighted bigotry of many reactionary employers."

## Heavy Nitrogen

Rarest Gas In The World Now Being Manufactured

A new still that manufactures three quarts a day of the rarest gas in the world, heavy nitrogen, was announced by Columbia University. Heavy nitrogen is made of rare molecules found in the common nitrogen that forms 80 per cent. of the air. The procedure requires that one rare molecule to every 262 common ones, the "heavies" have an atomic weight of 15, the usual ones 14.

The difference, though small, is of great importance to chemists. The first use is to attach these rare molecules to food. They replace ordinary nitrogen. They permeate the living tissues the same as the common nitrogen and because of their greater weight, their course through the body can be traced.

Biologists are using this method to find out where nutrients go after ingestion, and how long they stay in the body.

Whether commercial uses exist for the rare gas is not known, because up to now there has not been enough available for such experiments. Columbia's new apparatus can make in two weeks enough to supply the world for several months at past rates of experiment.

In small quantities the rare gas has been available for barely two years. It was first separated by Dr. Harold C. Urey, of Columbia, under whose direction the new still has been perfected.

## Just A Reminder

Dog Lets Minister Know If Service Is Prolonged

In a suburb of Salisbury (Rhodesia), there is a little church to which, each morning, with great regularity, there comes a man and his Alsatian dog. The man goes inside to worship and the dog lies outside to wait. If, however, the service lasts longer than 20 minutes, the dog puts his head inside the church door and looks inquiringly up the aisle toward the preacher.

## Not A Bad Answer

"What is it that she feathers make, Tommy?"

"I don't know, teacher."

"Oh, yes, you do know. Now think—fine feathers make fine—"

"I really don't know, teacher."

"Yes, you do, Tommy. It begins with the letter 'b.'"

"Oh, yes—beats, teacher!"

## Smart Chinese Students

In Peterborough, Ont., for the second time within a year the four Wong children, Chinese students at Lakefield high school, have made school history. Each placed first in his or her respective class and was awarded the general proficiency prize.

America sent the largest number of tourists to Britain last year, 128,000. France being next with 83,000.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The United States unexpectedly announced that a "temporary" Atlantic squadron of 14 of its newest warcraft would be formed immediately.

Arrival of grain cars from the prairies at lakehead railway terminal during August increased more than 70 per cent. over arrivals of August last year.

One of England's best known test pilots, John Hindmarsh, was killed in the crash of a new aeroplane which experts said was travelling at a speed of nearly 400 miles an hour.

More than a dozen youthful members of the Royal Canadian Air Force have arrived in Calgary from Trenton, Ont., to be stationed at Currie barracks, just south of the city limits.

The United States customs bureau announced the seizure of \$60,000 worth of smoking opium from the Philippine vessel S.S. Don Jose in Portland, Ore., by the bureau's agents.

With abundance of butter in the cold storage of Canada and domestic prices fractionally above world prices, no immediate flow of New Zealand butter into this country is anticipated as a result of removal of dumping duties.

Officers of the 24th Field Brigade, R.C.A., breathed easier when an 18-pound cannon, valued at \$7,000 and stolen from in front of the Cranbrook armouries was recovered seven miles from there on the old Kimberley road.

In Halifax a prized heirloom, the barometer of the famous racing schooner Bluenose, was lost in Captain Angus Walters' cabin, after a thief became conscience stricken and left the instrument on the steps of the police station.

## Old Underground Villages

Temples And Old Houses Have Been Unearthed In Peru

Dr. Wendell C. Bennett of the department of anthropology of the American museum of natural history, has returned from a six-months' archaeological expedition into northern Peru where he uncovered the dwelling places, temples, pottery and metal work of a civilization which, thus far known, is one of the oldest in Peru. Dr. Bennett was accompanied by his wife.

Dr. Bennett found whole villages containing as many as 50 subterranean houses. These dwelling places were roofed with tremendous slabs of rock, some of them measuring 12 feet long and three feet wide and evidently cut from the mountain sides, but how they were cut and transported from the quarry to the village sites is unknown. Many of the sunken houses extended two storeys below the surface and contained five or six rooms on each floor with narrow passageways leading from one floor to another and from room to room.

## Had Good Story

Bus Driver's Idea To Avoid Accidents Proved Effective

Some time ago the champion safety driver of one of the largest bus companies in the world was given a banquet and a medal. He had completed half a million miles without an accident. When they called on him for a speech he rose and said: "I ain't much of a hand at making speeches. I suppose you want to know how I got away so long without an accident? I just got one rule. I drive like the other fellow was crazy."

## Outing For Horses

Faithful old hobnobs, who spend 364 days of the year toiling over New York's hard city streets, journeyed over to Closter, N.J., to be guests of Douglas G. Hertz, at a gala all-day picnic. Even a beauty contest was on the program, with prizes for the oldest and most decrepit horses. The guest of honor was Anna, oldest horse in the country, who has been appearing with the Metropolitan Opera Company in "Aida," for 25 years.

## Only Small Part Visible

Even though Mauna Kea in Hawaii is the highest island mountain in the world, the visible portion is only a small part of it, as it begins on a great plain 18,000 feet below sea level. It rises 14,000 feet above sea level, topped with snow. The snow gives it the name Mauna Kea, which is translated "White Mountain."

The fishmonger who sold bad fish in the middle ages had to stand in public with his malodorous wares suspended beneath his nose.

## Their Intelligence Test

Some Of The Questions Scotland's Policemen Have To Answer

Members of the police force, probably in view of the almost encyclopedic knowledge the public expect them to possess, get a good general intelligence test in the examinations through which they have to pass.

There have just been issued the question papers for the last three years of the elementary and advanced examinations of the Police (Scotland) Examinations Board. Without being difficult, some of them require a certain liveliness of brain.

Here are two from the elementary section this year: "What would you reply to your nephew, aged 10, or he asked you: (a) why does a flash-lamp shine when you press the switch? (b) Why does a thermos flask keep hot things hot and cold things cold?" In the next question it is a sign of the times to discover that Sherlock Holmes is not the only detective of fiction about which a policeman is expected to know something. Little Hercule Poirot now comes into the picture.

Then there is the problem of the troublesome Brown family. Father is 45, mother 43, John 20, Jean 18, George 13, and Kate eight. They all want to join some national or international social organization suited to their years and they "ask a policeman." The candidates is required to suggest something suitable for each of them. Many of the suggestions which first come to his mind would, of course, disqualify him.

In the advanced paper the candidate is expected to know the name of one British line of steamers principally associated with the passenger traffic on a number of given principles. The Scots, being great travellers, presumably found this a simple hurdle.

And, being great arguers, they also possibly had no trouble in proving the soundness of such arguments as: "The average length of life has risen from 40 to 60, so that there must be many more people in their later fifties nowadays"; or "I cat has 1 tail, 8 cats have 8 tails; therefore, by addition, 1 cat has nine tails."—London Times.

## Jews Are Barred

Drastic Measures Have Been Taken In Italy

All Jews who have settled in Italy since Jan. 1, 1919, were ordered to leave the country within six months by a cabinet decree.

The decree applied even to Jews who have become Italian citizens because citizenship conferred since that date was revoked.

The edict was applicable in Italy proper, Libya and the Aegean islands. No mention was made of Italian East Africa.

The settlement of Jews in Italy from now on was prohibited.

The decree defined as Jewish all born of both parents of the Hebrew race regardless of religion."

Italian East Africa—Ethiopia, Somalia, and Italian Somaliland—may prove to be the haven for most of Italy's expelled Jews.

The decree was issued after a cabinet meeting at which Premier Mussolini presided. No official information was available to show the number of Jews who would be affected by the decree but observers estimated it would be more than 10,000.

## The Next War

Will Have A Devastating Effect On Mankind

Dr. Raymond Turpin, eminent French biologist and authority on heredity, in an interview scoffed at the idea war fosters qualities of strength and hardiness in the race.

In Ottawa, as the official representative of the French government to the convention of the association of French-speaking doctors of North America, Dr. Turpin said the next war would be far more devastating in its effects on the race than any past one has been.

"Other wars have at least preserved women available as a result of the rapid progress of science aerial bombardment has come to play an ever-increasing part in modern warfare, so that women who had children no longer escaped," he said.

Women, being no longer safe, will not be able to conserve the qualities of the race as they have in previous wars, he contended. Economic stringency in modern warfare would bring disastrous effects because of malnutrition.

The whipplet is said to be the fastest animal on legs. This dog can travel 800 yards in from 10 to 12 seconds, or half the time a human would require.

Cabbage, kale, kohlrabi, brussels sprouts, and cauliflower all came from wild cabbage.

HOME-MAKER'S NEW  
SLENDERIZER

By Anne Adams



This Fall, with everyone looking for best investments in time and money, Anne Adams rewards the home-maker's search with one of those hard-to-find, easy-to-use patterns that flatters young and mature figures alike. Glance at the interesting details of Pattern 4691, the long buttoned-to-the-waist panel that widens into a yoke, and the gently puffing gathers of the bodice. Your eagle eye will quickly appreciate, too, the comfort of the pleats in the skirt! Why not send for this simple pattern immediately, and sew a dressy style with broad edging with a neat collar, puff sleeves and pockets and a stay-at-home version with flowing sleeves and gay collarless neck.

Pattern 4691 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 4 yards 3/4 fabric, and 3 1/4 yards of neck fabric. Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly: Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send order to the Anne Adams Patterns Dept., Winnipeg, Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

## Unveiled Monument

Simple Granite Boulder To Memory Of Soldiers Erected At Vancouver

A simple granite boulder in the Canada Pacific Exhibition grounds perpetuates the memory of the Tigress Association 29th (Vancouver) Battalion of the Great War.

The monument was unveiled and dedicated by Lieutenant-Governor Eric W. Hantz in the presence of members of the Canadian Legion and other spectators.

"The glorious exploits of the battalion, participating as it did in the battles of St. Eloi, Ypres, The Somme, Vimy, Hill 70, Lens, Passchendaele, Amiens, Arras, Cambrai, Mons and in other engagements is a record that not only any battalion of itself might be justly proud, but is pre-eminently a matter of pride to Canadians in general and Vancouver in particular," the Lieutenant-Governor said.

After the unveiling, Legion members filed past the memorial, casting poppies on its base.

During the rainy season bamboo grows at the rate of nearly a foot a day.

Film producer on the operating table: "O.K., boys, cut!"



"Give me a lean piece. My husband hates fat."

—Desi Lustig, Gernia, y.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 18

JONATHAN: COURAGEOUS FRIENDSHIP

Golden text: A friend loveth at all times. Proverbs 17:17. Lesson: I. Samuel 14:1-46; 18:1-4; 19:1-7; 20:1-42; 23:15-18; II. Samuel 1:17-27.

Devotional Reading: II. Samuel 1:23-26.

Explanations And Comments

The First Meeting of the Two Friends. I. Samuel 18:1-4. After David's victory over Goliath (chapter 17) which brought about the defeat of the Philistines, Amner, the captain of Saul's army, brought the victorious champion into King Saul's presence and Saul insisted upon his remaining at court. Jonathan, Saul's son, was present at David's coming, and he loved David as his own soul.

Jonathan recognized the bravery of David's deed, for he himself was very brave; with only his armorbearer he had stormed the fortress of Michmash and gained the victory.

At their first meeting Jonathan felt that nothing was too good for his new-found friend, for he loved David as his own soul. Slipping off his own sword, he hid it under his apparel, even to his sword, bow and girdle to David. It was to Jonathan without to love Jonathan, but it was far from Jonathan's interest to love David, for it brought him into conflict with his own father.

Jonathan Reconciles his Father to David. I. Samuel 19:1-7. Saul in his jealous rage against David ordered his son Jonathan to hand his sword to him, but Jonathan refused. He hid his sword under his armorbearer's cloak, and he hid his bow and arrows under his armorbearer's cloak, and he hid his bow and arrows under his armorbearer's cloak, and he hid his bow and arrows under his armorbearer's cloak.

The Covenant between Jonathan and David. I. Samuel 20:1-42. David and Jonathan made a covenant of friendship, and Jonathan helped David to escape from his father's house. Jonathan told David that he would help him to escape, and David told Jonathan that he would help him to escape.

The King Inquired where David Was, and Jonathan made an excuse for him. At once Saul's anger flamed and he spoke insulting words to his son, telling him that as long as David lived he (Jonathan) would not attain to the throne, and demanding that David be brought before him that he might kill him. Jonathan attempted to intercede for David.

The next morning he took a lad with him and went to the field where David was in hiding. There he shot at him, and while the boy was running he shot an arrow over his shoulder and said to him: "Is not the Lord with thee? Make speed, haste, stay not." The words were said to the boy, but he never intended to warn David that he must flee, in accordance with the plan they had made.

The boy collected the arrows and Jonathan sent him back to the city with his weapons. Finding that it was safe to meet for a farewell, David came forth from his hiding place and the two loyal friends kissed and wept together and recalled the covenant of friendship they had sworn the one with the other. Then Jonathan returned to the city, and David began his lonely life as a fugitive hunted from place to place.

## The Canadian Term

In the politest manner in the world, one protests about the way our "Canadian" newspapers use United States army terms in connection with Canadian military services. Thus "Taps," it was reported in two papers, was sounded at a Canadian soldier's grave. "Taps" is an American call. "Last Post" is the correct Canadian term.

The nursery rhyme, "Three Blind Mice," is found in a music book dated 1609.

Under which Dead And Dumb Children Learn To Talk

A. E. Chatwin, M.C. R.A., D. Fied, superintendent of the school for deaf children at Saskatoon and recent recipient of the degree of Doctor of Pedagogy from the University of Toronto, is making use of a special technique in visual education to improve the instruction given deaf children. Dr. Chatwin's method lays stress on oral instruction. By lip reading and through the use of the voice, a large majority of deaf children are able to carry on a conversation with a normal person.

Included The Bishop

A verger in the East End of London was showing a party of visitors over the church. When they reached the belfry the verger said, "This 'ere bell is a bit remarkable, it is. We only ring it on the occasion of a visit from the lord bishop or when we 'ave fire, a flood, or some such calamity."

Mailmen should be happy. They don't have to pay the bills they bring.

Of the world's 89,097 motion picture theatres, approximately 62,896 are wired for sound.

A device invented in Germany enables a person to knit or crochet with two different yarns or threads at the same time without tangling them.

## Choose Hardy Tree Fruits

Hundreds Of Varieties Suitable To Prairie Conditions Have Been Tested

In testing upwards of a hundred varieties of tree fruits during the past 25 years at the Dominion Experimental Station, Scott, states G. D. Matthews, W. D. Superintendent, the greatest single desirable quality has proved to be hardiness. Hardiness in crab apples is secured by crossing with the extremely hardy Siberian crab. Native fruits have contributed hardiness in plums and cherries.

Hardiness in fruit trees is the ability to withstand the combined effects of severe cold, intense heat and drought occurring in the prairies. A combination of a dry summer and a cold winter with little snow has proved particularly disastrous to promising introductions. Many specimens tested have survived, while all the trees had started to bear fruit but fruiting caused a drain on the tree which resulted in winter killing during the following winter.

Certain precautions are necessary to help protect trees against these natural hazards. An effective shelter of trees lessens cold, gathers snow to add moisture, often prevents wind damage and lessens evaporation. Close cultivation in the orchard provides the best possible chance for growth. Encouragement of bush formation in growth of fruit trees aids in gathering snow, helps protect fruit buds and guards against injury from sun shining on the trunk of the tree. In favourable years and with certain varieties where new growth continues to grow after midsummer, ripening of the wood may be aided by pinching back one or two inches from the tip about the second week in August.

In choosing hardy varieties the following have proved their value in this respect: Crab apples—Flora, Prince, Alberta, Robin, Ananas and Rescue. Plums—Assiniboine, Mammoth and Ojibwa. Plum x oak cherry hybrids—Opata, Sapa, Saka, Tom Thumb and Champa. For further information on hardy varieties the grower should consult the nearest Experimental Station or University.

## Standard Is Replaced

King George Presents New Flag To Yeomen of the Guard

For the first time for 129 years the Yeomen of the Guard, the oldest armed force in attendance on the King, has its own standard, presented by His Majesty in the grounds of Buckingham Palace.

The Queen, Queen Mary and the Princesses watched the ceremony from a balcony.

The King's Bodyguard had been without a standard since 1809, when the colors were lost in a fire at St. James' Palace.

The new standard is crimson. It bears the Royal badge; the date, of the foundation of the corps, 1485; the badges of the Royal houses of Tudor, Stuart and Hanover, and the date of presentation.

The Yeomen, in scarlet and gold Tudor uniforms, and carrying halberds, were drawn up in two lines for the ceremony.

After their inspection by the King the new standard was consecrated by Preliminary Percival, Precentor of the Chapel Royal.

## New Method Used

Under which Dead And Dumb Children Learn To Talk

A. E. Chatwin, M.C. R.A., D. Fied, superintendent of the school for deaf children at Saskatoon and recent recipient of the degree of Doctor of Pedagogy from the University of Toronto, is making use of a special technique in visual education to improve the instruction given deaf children. Dr. Chatwin's method lays stress on oral instruction. By lip reading and through the use of the voice, a large majority of deaf children are able to carry on a conversation with a normal person.

Included The Bishop

A verger in the East End of London was showing a party of visitors over the church. When they reached the belfry the verger said, "This 'ere bell is a bit remarkable, it is. We only ring it on the occasion of a visit from the lord bishop or when we 'ave fire, a flood, or some such calamity."

Mailmen should be happy. They don't have to pay the bills they bring.

Of the world's 89,097 motion picture theatres, approximately 62,896 are wired for sound.

A device invented in Germany enables a person to knit or crochet with two different yarns or threads at the same time without tangling them.

**Health LEAGUE OF CANADA**  
presents  
**TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST**  
By Dr. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to: The Health League of Canada, 103 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

Canada Year Book  
Publication Of The 1938 Edition Is Announced

The publication of the 1938 edition of the Canada Year Book, published by authorization of the Hon. W. D. Euler, Minister of Trade and Commerce, is announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Canada Year Book is the official statistical annual of the country and contains a thoroughly up-to-date account of the natural resources of the Dominion and their development, the history of the country, its institutions, its demography, the different branches of production, trade, transportation, finance, education, etc.—in brief, a comprehensive study within the limits of a single volume of the social and economic condition of the Dominion. This new edition has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

The Canada Year Book extends to almost 1,200 pages, dealing with all phases of the national life and more especially with those susceptible of statistical measurement. A statistical summary of the progress of Canada is included in the introductory matter. This gives a picture in figures of the remarkable progress which the country has made since the first census of the Dominion was taken in 1871, sixty-seven years ago.

Attention may be called to some of the more important features of the present volume.

In Chapter I, which treats of Physiography, the revised article on the Geology of Canada appears at pp. 16-27; Part III—Seismology—last published in the 1931 Year Book is brought up to date this year; and a special article, "The Flora of Canada," prepared by John Adams, M.A. (Cantab.), Division of Botany, Experimental Farm, Ottawa, appears at pp. 30-58 as Part IV. In Part VII, which deals with Climate and Meteorology, a new section and tables on "Times of Sunrise and Sunset in Canada" are given.

A list of special articles appearing in past editions from the year 1922-23 to 1937 will be found at page VI, immediately preceding the map of Canada.

There are over 30 maps and charts contained in the volume, and a special article, "The Flora of Canada" and "Historic Sites and Monuments," respectively. Three lithographed maps are included.

Persons requiring the Year Book may obtain it from the Kings Printer, Ottawa, as long as the supply lasts, at the price of \$1.50, which covers merely the cost of paper, printing and binding. By a special concession, a limited number of paperback copies have been set aside for ministers of religion, bona fide students and school teachers, who may obtain copies at the nominal price of 50 cents each.

Appointed To Wheat Board

W. Charles Follitt Has Had Wide Experience In Grain Business

W. Charles Follitt of Winnipeg, who was showing a party of visitors over the church. When they reached the belfry the verger said, "This 'ere bell is a bit remarkable, it is. We only ring it on the occasion of a visit from the lord bishop or when we 'ave fire, a flood, or some such calamity."

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A device invented in Germany enables a person to knit or crochet with two different yarns or threads at the same time without tangling them.

Under which Dead And Dumb Children Learn To Talk



**Now - IS THE TIME TO BUY Low Cost ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER**

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A PRODUCT OF JOHNSON MOTORS  
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**POOR MAN'S GOLD**  
COURTNEY RYLEY COOPER

CHAPTER IV.—Continued



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The days were growing longer. Spring already had arrived in climates farther south, summer was on the way. But up here, everything remained under a burden of weight. Hammond glanced far to the right.

"One less moose," he said. "There's Olson with a supply of meat! The pack that man can carry!"

They watched him angle across the drifts toward the main trail, his rifle dragging, the hind quarters of an Alaskan moose on his back.

"Think I'll go beg some of that," McKenzie Joe said. "The way those wild men are coming into this country, there won't be a lot of game left."

"Get an extra piece, will you?" "Sure. For that girl?" McKenzie Joe started away. "Guess you're right—guess she's just like the rest of us—tired of her own grub and fed up with the stuff they hand out at the Stumlungum."

Soon McKenzie Joe, two great hunks of moose meat freezing in his grasp, halted beside his partner.

"Well, here's the meat and there's the last of the snow burners," he said. "Sergeant Terry came along with 'em. Breakup's hit below. Wet snow most of the way until the last 40 or 50 miles."

Hammond took the unwrapped meat and started away. His course led through a maze of tents, dog huts, dirty snow piles, hastily shoveled away to reveal the foundation for a moss-chinked cabin or shack and uprights of new buildings, the latter an output from a portable sawmill brought in, over the snow. At last, he sighted a tiny log cabin; he and Joe had grub and food for Jeanne Towers. Then he saw the girl.

She broke from the door at his approach, running, almost sprawling

**For Your Preserving**

**ALBERTA'S SUN & SOIL**  
PRODUCT

THE PUREST SWEETEST JUGAR

CANADIAN SUGAR FACTORIES LTD. CALGARY, ALTA.

Use It This Year

Hammond laughed. "Always check up on the fellow who's made the strike!"

"Certainly—first job of a good geologist."

"You know your mining, eh?" Jack jerked his head. "My cabin's right here. Walk over?"

"Glad to," Kenning answered. "Fine. I've a dozen tons of Scotch left." Impulsively he laid a hand on the shoulder of Jeanne Towers, as she took the moose meat he had brought her. "You'd better sharpen up your pencil and see what you're going to buy for your store when break-up comes."

"But I wanted to pay you?" "That can wait," he patted her shoulder again. Still somewhat dazed by sudden wealth Jeanne Towers replied, "No!" This was news. "Who?" turned to her cabin. Hammond caught eagerly at his companion's arm.

"Listen," he said. "I can't wait. Tell me all about Kay. Is she well? Is she coming up here?" Did she really mean it—your know—treating me like she cared something about me?"

Weeks later, he still was asking the same questions. He and Kenning stood on a side hill, where forget-me-nots bloomed at the edge of the retreating drifts, and the blue of lupine contrasted with the first buds of mountain rhododendrons.

Spring had come as if a book had been opened and a chapter turned. The streams, only ten days before constricted by mounds of ice, now roared to the outpouring of a thousand mountain sides. Every gully contributed its rivulets, every rock slide sprayed a plume-like waterfall. Below in the village, the sound of hammers echoed endlessly. With waters at flood stage, halting much of the gold-seeking, the thoughts of a new civilization had turned to building. That was why Hammond and Kenning had come up here on the hill. Back of them stood a new cabin—the one Hammond had promised Kay Joyce he would build for her.

"Great view from up here," Kenning said at last.

They could look down on the big lake; a moose feeding in a far-away, shallow bay, a few miners fishing in the clear water just off the lake.

"You can't kick on the one you get from your place," Hammond answered. Kenning had built his cabin on the nest hill.

They went there for a drink, the last of Kenning's supply. Then, with another prideful survey of Kay's house, Hammond dropped down the hill. At last, he walked through the lush grass along the bubbling course of Loon creek and toward Jeanne's tiny store. She was alone there.

He paused at the door to watch her, sitting on a rough bench. Then she noticed Hammond's presence, and with a quick smile disentangled herself.

"Hello!" she said. It was a welcome, a greeting and an embrace all in one.

"Hello," he answered casually. "Still got your two hundred dollars?"

"Oh, I've hidden it." Then, "You missed the excitement. Sergeant Terry just got a customer for the new jail."

"Oh, that Jorgeson fellow. He got in a fight with his wife. He must have beaten her up terribly."

"Too bad. She complained, eh?" Jeanne shook her head.

"No—she stood for it. Somebody else told Terry. Her kind is always afraid to complain. People say they're not married."

Jack laughed. "Well, she's lucky at that. Not being tied to him."

Jeanne came forward and leaned against the door. The brightness was gone temporarily from her features, she looked thoughtfully out toward the new, raw camp.

"Oh, I don't know, Jack. Sometimes a woman who isn't married is tied tighter to a man than if she were his wife. You see, she hasn't anything else—she lost it when she went with him. Maybe that's why she stands for so much."

She halted suddenly and attentively turned her head upward. "What's that?"

"Sounds like a motor boat. It couldn't be—"

Then a faint shout came from far away. It was muffled by a 3-4 of voices. The fishermen, down at the inlet, cried out—faintly, Jack caught the words:

"Airplane! Airplane coming! There's an airplane!"

Doors were banging as Jeanne and Hammond ran from the store. Everyone was running, for that matter, or standing, hands over eyes.

Far down the valley, where Lake Saginaw merged with the sky, a great, wide-winged bird was flamed against the sunset, moving swiftly into sharper delineation.

It circled the town and traveled far down the lake, dropping lower, lower. At last, with its trailing edge-

flaps cutting down its speed, it slipped still nearer the lake; its engine snarled anew, and cut off again. Spray scattered like plumes of jetting steam from its pistons; swishing and splashing, it skipped the water in great leaps, settled again, ploughed onward; then, with the engine roaring anew, began to taxi toward shore.

Men ran into the marshy shallows to greet it, pawing wildly about, then wading frantically to get out of its way. The pilot rose in his cockpit to motion furiously, warning excited watchers against the danger of the propeller. Jack Hammond gave an exultant shout. He leaped from the side of Jeanne Towers and splashed into the water without even feeling it.

"Hello, Timmy!" he yelled. "You made it, Timmy!"

The man in the cockpit, veering from side to side as he watched the water depths, his hands raised in hand in answer, then swiftly returned to his task.

Now Jack could see the cabin windows. Two persons were inside. Hammond saw that Kay was one of them. He cupped his hands to his mouth and shouted at the height of his lungs. He jumped up and down in the water until he was dripping. He waved his arms. He jerked off his hat and threw it at the cabin door—at last it opened.

(To Be Continued)

### Personal Items

Are Not Always Given To Papers Just For Publicity

A lady had some visitors in her home but she did not want any mention of it made in the paper. She told her little publicity in any way; it seemed to her it was a little too much like parading the affairs of the home before the whole community. If some person had come to visit at her home then it was purely a family affair and not something in which the public would be interested.

There are some people who look at the thing that way, but there are others who do not. Here is a little actual experience: "When I had visitors at my home I made sure there was a notice in the paper saying who they were and where they were staying. They had lived here a number of years before then and there were people in the city whom I knew they would like to meet again and who were as much interested in them as I was. That little item in the paper exactly what I hoped for. People knew at once our friends and their friends were here and knew where they were staying. The result was they met a great many people whom they were delighted to see and the visitors had a much better time than if we had tried to look after them ourselves."

Now then—don't you think the second lady had a broader and a more useful view than the first one?—Peterborough Examiner.

### Soldier Was Smart

Figured He Could Use Same Theory As Sentry

At Camp Borden, Ont., when a bridge was "blown" to bits in front of advancing infantry in Canadian army manoeuvres, umpires ruled that aircraft had made a direct hit and a sentry was posted to advise soldiers to cross the river in some other manner than by the bridge.

Finally a tired infantryman, loaded with field equipment, arrived and started across the bridge.

"Hey," called the sentry, "you can't cross here. There is no bridge. Theoretically it has been destroyed."

The infantryman hesitated only a moment. "Think nothing of it, buddy. Theoretically I'm swimming the river."

### Painting Was Perfect

Apples Looked So Lifelike Rats Tried To Eat It

Royal C. Steadman, the man who for 23 years has made models and pictures for the U.S. Department of Agriculture files and bulletins, said that one of his paintings was so lifelike it fooled even the rats. "I finished a painting of an apple, cut in half and showing seeds exposed," Steadman said. "I put it on a window sill to dry. The next morning I found it on the floor with tracks of rats over it and the painted seeds eaten off."

### Trick of Magician

Catches Bullet, Fired From Rifle, In His Mouth

Piff Paff Poofers from Canada and the United States closed a three-day convention at Fort Erie, Ont., with Magician Ted Anneman, New York, mystifying a crowd of 1,000 by apparently catching a rifle bullet in his mouth.

Police Chief Andrew Griffin marked the bullet and later identified the slug which Anneman spit out after a British army rifle was fired at the magician's open mouth from a distance of about 40 feet.

The Piff Paff Poofers, a group of amateur and professional magicians, meet each year to exchange tricks.

### Doctors Are Loyal

At the request of the committee of imperial defence, the British Medical Association asked more than 43,000 doctors what they would be prepared to do in the event of a national emergency. Only 1,787, just over four per cent, replied that they were unwilling to do anything.

San Francisco dispatches say the world is threatened with a shortage of caviar. A lot of people will have to continue to get along on beef stew and hash.

**for NEURITIS**

One thing that helps is to rub the pain away. Then rub the liniment.

**MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT**

### The Way To Peace

Britain And U.S. Set Good Example To European Leaders

Joseph Kennedy, United States ambassador, gave Europe's leaders a tip-to follow the example of Great Britain and the United States in settling their differences.

He expressed confidence that Anglo-American devotion to the principle of "good natured settlement" would "keep us out of war."

The ambassador spoke at a luncheon preceding a ceremony at the Cathedral of Aberdeen.

His reference was to settlement of British and American claims over Canton and Enderbury islands in the South Pacific by which both countries decided to use them in common.

"Fighting, whether called war or not, arose through fighting coming from the impatience and inability of leaders to work out pacific settlements," he said.

"We believe we have just witnessed an example of good-natured settlement of a profound difference of opinion between Great Britain and the United States—a cameo of what world settlement might be if the same intelligent good-neighbourliness was always exhibited by different nations."

### Just As A Protection

Any Horse Shies When It Sees a Looking Danger

Our Dumb Animals says horses, dependent on fleet-footedness for safety, were creatures of the plains. They hold their heads high so they can be on their feet instantly, ready to race away from any danger. In the wild, many enemies lurked in roadside herbage. When it lies at rest, it does so facing the probable point of danger, and rises on its front feet first, that it may the more easily discover it. A colt takes its nourishment in small doses, never gorging, ready to run at a moment's warning.

### Hunting For Policy Holder

Insurance Company Holds Credit For Former Ottawa Resident

A "nest egg" awaits Mrs. Dollie Rodgers, former Ottawa resident, if and when she is located. Mrs. Rodgers invested in an insurance policy for 25 years there has been a credit coming to her, with interest. The Ottawa office of the company has asked Hamilton police to help locate Mrs. Rodgers, who lived there in 1913. The amount of the credit was not disclosed.

### Cause of Crash

Failure of Wing Tip Responsible For Plane Accident

Failure of the right wing tip of the aeroplane was the cause of a crash at Yorkton, Sask., on May 29 in which E. L. Fletcher, pilot, and David Downs, pupil, lost their lives. A board of inquiry has reported to Hon. C. D. Howe, minister of transport.

The board found the wing tip failed while the machine was being manoeuvred out of a steep glide following a spin or a steep spiral, and that the whole wing subsequently collapsed, making the aircraft completely uncontrollable.

An examination of the broken pieces of wing, the report said, indicated the main structural members were of sound material. The evidence indicated the original cause of the failure was the breaking of the drag bracing wires.

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San Francisco dispatches say the world is threatened with a shortage of caviar. A lot of people will have to continue to get along on beef stew and hash.



**Oh Boy! Mom lets me sweeten my cereal with BEE HIVE Syrup.**

**TRY IT TOMORROW**

### Placer Gold In Yukon

Total Production Last Year Was Valued At \$2,042,000

Placer gold mining in the unglaciated areas of Yukon shows promise of continuing as an important industry for at least another 50 years, according to the Department of Mines and Resources, Ottawa. The Klondike district, chief Canadian source of placer gold, and the main field in the unglaciated area, alone contains sufficient proved reserves to keep most of the dredges now operating or under construction in operation for more than 15 years.

Development along modern engineering lines is showing that the Klondike contains much larger reserves of placer gravels than was formerly regarded as probable, and large areas of probable and possible gravels still remain to be tested. Total placer gold production in Yukon in 1937 was 58,348 fine ounces valued at \$2,042,000, and the total value of all mineral production from the Territory to the end of 1937 is \$215,544,000, of which \$192,500,000 represents the value of gold production.

### Are Expert Swimmers

Phalaropes Have Characteristics Different From Other Canadian Shore Birds

The Canadian Resources Bulletin says phalaropes, which are among the most delightful of Canadian shore birds have some unusual characteristics. First they differ from most other shore birds in being expert swimmers.

"The second unusual feature about phalaropes is their home life. The female phalarope takes the initiative in courting ritual and makes the first advance toward the shy and modestly colored prospective mate. The females are larger, handsome, and wear brighter plumage than the males."

After Mrs. Phalarope lays her eggs, madam betakes herself to pursue her favorite pastimes, more than often to join other ladies of leisure of her own kind in small sociable flocks, while the obedient and faithful Mr. Phalarope incubates the eggs and shoulders practically all of the cares and worries of the household.

Plans being made for the new stadium in Nuremberg, Germany, call for a seating capacity of 400,000, making it the largest in the world.

Probably the greatest danger facing any people to-day is not so much the danger that they will do something wrong as the danger that they will fail to do something right.

"What is a necessity?" "A necessity is something you can go without in order to make a down payment on a luxury."

It is a mistake to ask all you can, spend all you have, tell all you know or show all you feel.

**Daily use of Wrigley's GUM is fine for teeth**

Dentists recommend Wrigley's Gum as an aid to strong, healthy teeth, cleanses them of food particles, massages the gums, aids digestion, relieves stuffy feeling after meals. **Keep your teeth healthy! Take some home for the children too—they will love it!**

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 HARRY MAY, Secretary

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 DENTISTS  
 X-Ray (Office Over Kresnes Store)  
 236-8th Avenue CALGARY  
 Dr. Milton Warren  
 Carries First Monday, Tuesday and  
 Wednesday of each month at  
 Becken's Store Phone 10

**Council Meetings**  
 The council of the village of Crossfield will  
 meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday  
 of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock  
 p.m.  
 By Order of the Village Council.  
 T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

All Kinds of  
**TINSMITHING WORK**  
**J. L. McRory**  
 CROSSFIELD Alberta

**BOOKKEEPING**  
**AUDITING**  
 Call at  
 Chronicle Office.

## Church Notices

**Church of the Ascension**  
 (ANGLICAN)  
 Sunday September 18  
 11th Sunday after Trinity  
 10:00 a.m. Sunday School  
 11:00 a.m. Bible Class  
 7:30 p.m. Evensong  
 Monday, September 19th, 4:15 p.m.  
 Junior W.A. re-opens for the fall. New  
 members welcome.  
 Rev. A. D. CURRIE, Rector

**United Church Services**  
 Sunday, September 18th  
 "It's time what was in man." Job 2:25  
 11:45 a.m. Crossfield Sunday School  
 Madlen Public Worship 11:15 a.m.  
 Inverlea Public Worship 3:30 p.m.  
 Crossfield 7:30 p.m.  
 Rev. S. Hunt, B.A.B.D., Minister

**Crossfield Baptist Church**  
 Regular Sunday Services  
 11:00 a.m. Morning Service  
 12:50 noon Sunday School  
 8:00 p.m. Evening Service  
 Services at Abernethy 2:00 p.m.  
 Rev. J. H. PICKFORD, B.Th., Minister

**A. M. SHAVER**  
 FUNERAL DIRECTOR

**Park Memorial**  
 15th Avenue and 4th St. West  
 Calgary

PHONE M3030  
 Agent: D. Onikes, Crossfield

When You Think of  
 Paying Your Accounts  
 Think of  
**THE CHRONICLE**

**Local and General**  
 The Fitzpatrick were seen in  
 Calgary last weekend.  
 Mrs. Hunter and little son,  
 George, of Vancouver, are visiting  
 with the former's parents, Mr.  
 and Mrs. D. H. McFadyen.

Bud and Kathleen keeping  
 Frank busy serving customers.

**Saturday Nite**  
**- DANCING -**  
 in the U.F.A. Hall, Crossfield  
**September 17, 1938**  
**Music by Gloomchasers**

**Rosebud Beauty Salon**  
 We wish to announce that  
 we have opened a Beauty  
 Salon next to the Bannister  
 Electric, and are fully pre-  
 pared to give Satisfactory  
 and Efficient Service in all  
 classes of hairdressing.

You are invited to Call and  
 Visit Us  
**REASONABLE CITY PRICES**  
**THE MISSES HAZEL**  
**and ETHEL SACKETT**

Outstanding Service  
 Reputable Goods  
 Pronounced Mortuary  
 Efficiency  
 Ultra Modern Equipment  
 Costs of funerals always  
 set by the purchaser at the  
**Foster Funeral Home**  
**GOODER BROTHERS**  
 Service Directors  
 320 - 12th Ave. W. Calgary  
 Representatives: A. W. Gordon

**REGESAN**  
**Children's Tonic**  
 Contains in addition to it's  
 Tonic Properties, valuable  
 Bone & Flesh forming  
 Ingredients  
 It very quickly imparts  
 Abundant Strength  
 In greasing the appetite and  
 Building up the system  
 The result being that the  
 children make firm flesh  
 And improve in  
 Appearance Generally  
 A Boots Product  
 Made in England  
**50c per bottle**  
**Edlund's Drug Store**  
 Crossfield Phone 3  
**The REXALL Store**

**Fall**  
**TRAVEL**  
**BARGAINS**  
 to  
**EASTERN**  
**CANADA**  
**SEPT. 24 to OCT. 8**  
 CHOICE OF TRAVEL  
 in COACHES - TOURIST  
 or STANDARD SLEEPERS  
 Fares slightly higher for Tourist or  
 Standard Sleepers in addition  
 to usual berth charges  
 RETURN LIMIT 45 DAYS  
 in addition to date of sale  
 STOPOVERS ALLOWED  
 at Stations Winnipeg and East  
 SIMILAR LOW FARES FROM  
 EAST TO WESTERN CANADA  
 For Fares, Train Service, etc.,  
 Apply Ticket Agent  
**Canadian Pacific**

**Local and General.**  
 Arnold High is driving a new  
 VS truck.

Harold Hunt and Arthur Baker  
 were Calgary visitors Saturday.

Mrs. Blough, Bert and Percy  
 were Calgary visitors Saturday.

Len Pullan, of Calgary, was a  
 weekend visitor in town.

Ernie Tweddle was a Calgary  
 business visitor this week.

Mrs. Fred Wittke and Mrs.  
 John Helzer were Calgary visitors  
 to-day, Thursday.

Miss Isobel Mowat, of Calgary,  
 spent a week at the Stauffer farm,  
 west of town.

Little Billy English fell and  
 broke his leg last week. He is in  
 the Holy Cross Hospital, Calgary,  
 and progressing favourably.

Dr. S. H. McClelland, V.S., of  
 Calgary, was a weekend visitor  
 in town.

The Mossops and the Devins  
 were visitors to Lake Louise on  
 Sunday.

Miss Helen Harensiak, who has  
 been employed at the Oliver Cafe  
 for the past few months, left for  
 Calgary Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry, of Maple  
 Valley, are spending an extended  
 holiday with relatives and friends  
 in the district.

The Sackett sisters have opened  
 an up-to-date Beauty Salon on  
 main street, in the used-to-be  
 Ballam's Grocery.

J. Hesketh has been under the  
 weather the past few days, and  
 Bud Shantz is assisting in the  
 Meat Market.

**The World of Wheat**  
 By H. G. L. Strange

"There are so many classes and  
 grades of seed. What is really the  
 best to buy?", a farmer friend asked  
 me. There are three main classes of  
 seed, with No. 1, 2 and 3 grades  
 within each class:

(A) "GENERAL SEEDS OF  
 COMMERCE" which require a  
 Control Sample Certificate, stating  
 that the stocks are up to certain  
 germination standards, and that  
 they contain no more weed seeds,  
 nor seeds of other kinds of grain,  
 than the Seeds Act permits.  
 (B) "CERTIFIED S E E D"  
 which is the same kind of material  
 as (A) excepting that it is a little  
 purer in each grade, and also that  
 the stocks are certified to be true  
 to a high standard of excellence to  
 one specified variety.  
 (C) "REGISTERED S E E D"  
 which again is the same as (B)  
 excepting that it is even purer, and  
 is true to variety to a still higher  
 standard of excellence even than  
 Certified seed.

The best qualities of Registered  
 and Certified seed are contained in  
 sacks, each individual sack having  
 been inspected, tagged and sealed  
 by an officer of the Dominion Seed  
 Branch. Certified seed in the sack  
 is more expensive than General  
 Seeds of Commerce, and Registered  
 seed is somewhat more expensive  
 than Certified, simply because it is  
 the highest quality seed obtainable.

Following factors have tended to  
 raise price: Wheat harvesting los-  
 ses from extreme heat leared in  
 Russia—French and German wheat  
 surpluses will be kept for emergen-  
 cy reserves—Feeding of cheap  
 wheat in Europe likely above nor-  
 mal—Spain inquiring for wheat—  
 Estonian wheat and rye crops  
 smaller than 1937—Britain negoti-  
 ating to take 50 pc. of Balkan corn  
 surplus.

Following factors have tended to  
 lower price: International Insti-  
 tute forecasts record 1938 World  
 wheat crop—General rains do im-  
 mense good to Argentine crop—U.  
 S. and Canada pressing liberal  
 quantities of wheat for export—  
 Russian wheat price offers consider-  
 ably under Indian and American—  
 Russia pressing barley—Italian  
 wheat crop supposedly equal to  
 needs—Holland has particularly  
 good rye crop—Poland subsidizing  
 rye exports.

## June Examination Results.

ROOM 3.  
 As the list of Room 3 results was in-  
 complete last week, a new list is being  
 published.

Grade IX	Standing	No. of Honors
William Amery	A	5
Clarke McMillan	A	3
Edna Tredaway	"	2
George Fleming	"	2
Irene Setton	"	1
Elton Arnett	"	1
Servin Hodge	"	1
Elaine Helshaw	"	1
James Harrison	"	1
Constance Waterhouse	"	1
Lettie Metieral	"	1
Maebel Sharp	"	1
Jean Carmichael	"	1
Clare Metieral	"	1
Hugh Wickerson	"	1
Warren Hall	B	
Honors, 50 percent or over		
Grade A, 60 percent or over		
Grade B, 45 percent — 60 percent.		
Grade VIII.		
Nora Fleming	H	
John Patmore	A	
Esther Hopper	A	
Cecil Walker	B	
Josephine Waterhouse	B	
Grade VII.		
Marjory Gordon	H	
Gladys Glickist	A	
Vida McMillan	A	
James Stevens	A	
Allan Sharp	B	
Charles Russell	B	
Mrs. A. Emery		

## New Booklet

"Province before party" is the  
 title of a booklet recently published  
 by the Unity Council of Alberta.  
 This new publication gives a full  
 explanation of the Unity Movement  
 and copies are available to all citi-  
 zens desiring them.

Simply address a post card or a  
 letter to the Unity Council of Alber-  
 ta, 432 Loughheed Building, Cal-  
 gary, and a copy will be mailed to  
 you.

Eric Hopkins selling face-lift-  
 ers.

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**W. Emerson's Yard**

**Finished Lumber and**  
**Shingles can be supplied**  
**on short notice**

## Village of Crossfield

Notice is hereby given, that under the provisions of The Tax Re-  
 covery Act, 1938, the Village of Crossfield, will offer for sale, by public  
 auction, at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer, Crossfield, Alberta, on  
 Monday, the 3rd day of October, 1938, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon,  
 the following parcels of land:

Lots	Block	Plan	Lots	Block	Plan
17.....	1	4504 I.	9 and 19.....	24	1632 R.
1 and 2.....	2	"	9, 10, 11, 12.....	25	"
8, 18, 19, 20.....	3	"	Pr. of Sec. Sec. Tp. Rge. M. Acres		
18 and 19.....	5	"	S.E.....	35	28 1 5 9.95
1.....	6	"	(45-H-71).	Plan	1632 R.
1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 19.....	23	1632 R.			

Each parcel will be offered for sale subject to the approval of the  
 Minister of Municipal Affairs, and subject to a reserve bid and to the  
 reservations contained in the existing certificates of title.

Terms cash, unless otherwise arranged.  
 Redemption may be effected by payment of all arrears of taxes and  
 costs, at any time prior to the sale.

Dated at Crossfield, Alberta, this 5th day of August, 1938.

T. TREDAWAY, Secretary-Treasurer.

## An All-Talking Picture Program for CROSSFIELD

Each Friday, Commencing September 23

WATCH FOR OUR OUTSTANDING HITS

The First Attraction:

**"My Man Godfrey"**

William Powell - Carole Lombard

FROM LIBERTY MAGAZINE STORY

Also Selected Short Subjects

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